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OPERATING AND SERVICE MANUAL

VOLTMETER 427A







CERTIFICATION

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All Hewlett-Packard products are warranted against defects in materials and workmanship. This warranty applies for one year from the date of delivery, or, in the case of certain major components listed in the operating manual, for the specified period. We will repair or replace products which prove to be defective during the warranty period provided they are returned to Hewlett-Packard. No other warranty is expressed or implied. We are not liable for consequential damages.

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OPERATING AND SERVICE MANUAL

-hp- Part No. 00427-90005

MODEL 427A VOLTMETER

Serials Prefixed: 947-

Appendix C, Manual Backdating Changes, adapts manual to serials prefixed 550-, 621-, 731-

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Section I Model 427A



Figure 1-1. Model 427A Voltmeter

Table 1-1. Specifications

DC VOLTMETER

Voltage Ranges: ±100 mV to ±1000 V full scale in a 1, 3, 10 sequence (9 ranges).

Accuracy: $\pm 2\%$ of full scale on any range (0°C to 50°C).

Input Resistance: 10 megohms on all ranges.

AC Rejection: Superimposed peak ac voltages (60 Hz and above) 100 times greater thanfull scale affects reading less than 1%. Maximum 450 volts peak.

Overload: 1200 Vdc on any range.

AC VOLTMETER

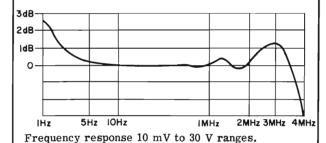
Voltage Ranges: 10 mV to 300 V rms full scale in a 1, 3, 10 sequence (10 ranges).

Frequency Range: 10 Hz to 1 MHz.

Accuracy: (0°C to 50°C).

RANGE	±2% OF FULL SCALE
0.01 V - 30 V	10 Hz - 1 MHz
100 V - 300 V	10 Hz - 100 KHz

Frequency Response:



AC VOLTMETER (Cont'd)

Input Impedance: 10 megohms shunted by 40 pF on 10 mV to 1 V ranges; 20 pf on 3 V to 300 V ranges.

Response: Responds to the average value of the input; calibrated in rms volts for a sine wave input.

Overload: 300 V/rms momentarily, 1 V range and below.

425 V/rms maximum above 1 V range.

OHMMETER

Resistance Ranges: 10 ohms center scale to 10 megohms center scale (7 ranges).

Accuracy: ±5% of reading at midscale (0°C to +50°C). Polarity: Common terminal negative.

Source Current:

RANGE	OPEN CIRCUIT VOLTAGE	SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT
X10 X100 X1K X10K X100K X1M X10M	0.1 V 0.1 V 1 V 1 V 1 V 1 V	10 mA 1 mA 1 mA 100 μA 10 μA 1 μA 0.1 μA

GENERAL

Floating Input: May be operated up to 500 Vdc above ground. (Ohms input open in any function except ohms--volts input open when instrument is in off position.)

Power: 22-1/2 volt dry cell battery. (Eveready No. 763 or RCA VS102.)

Option 01: Battery operation and ac line operation (selectable on rear panel). 115 or 230 V $\pm 20\%$, 50 Hz to 400Hz, 1/2 W.

Model 427A Section I

SECTION I GENERAL INFORMATION

1-1. DESCRIPTION.

- 1-2. The Hewlett-Packard Model 427A is a versatile, compact, self-contained voltmeter. It is capable of making dc measurements from 1 mV to 1000 volts, ac measurements from 0.3 mV to 300 volts at frequencies from 10 Hz to 1 MHz, and resistance measurements from 0.2 ohms to 500 megohms. With the 01 option, the Model 427A may be powered either by a 115 or 230 volt line or by an internal 22-1/2 volt dry cell battery.
- 1-3. The use of solid state components throughout gives the Model 427A both ruggedness and reliability. Battery operation makes the instrument ideal for field use or isolation from common mode ground loops.
- 1-4. Figure 1-1 shows the Model 427A, and Table 1-1 contains a list of the Model 427A Specifications.

1-5. BATTERY.

1-6. The battery used in the Model 427A is a 22-1/2 volt dry cell, Eveready No. 763 or an RCA VS102. Typical battery life is more than 300 hours continuous operation or 700 hours intermittent operation.

1-7. INSTRUMENT AND MANUAL IDENTIFICATION.

1-8. Hewlett-Packard uses a two-section serial number. If the first section (serial prefix) of the serial number on your instrument does not agree with those on the title page of this manual, change sheets supplied with the manual will define the differences be-

tween your instrument and the Model 427A described in this manual. Some serial numbers may have a letter separating the two sections of the number. This letter indicates the country in which the instrument was manufactured.

1-9. If a letter prefixes the serial number, the instrument was manufactured outside the United States.

1-10. AVAILABLE ACCESSORIES.

1-11. The following accessories are available to increase the test capabilities of the Model 427A.

1-12. CABLES AND ADAPTERS.

- -hp- 11001A 45" test lead, dual banana to BNC male
- -hp- 11002A 5' test lead-dual banana to alligator clips
- -hp- 11003A 5' test lead-dual banana to pencil probe and alligator clip
- -hp- 10111A shielded BNC female to banana plug adapter

1-13. PROBES.

- -hp- Model 11074A 10:1 Voltage Divider Probe extends the voltage range of Model 427A by a factor of 10.
- -hp- Model 11039A 1000:1 Capacitive Voltage Divider for measuring voltages up to 24 KV.
- -hp- Model 11096A High Frequency Probe extends the frequency range of the 427A to 500 MHz. The voltage range is 0.25V to 30V.

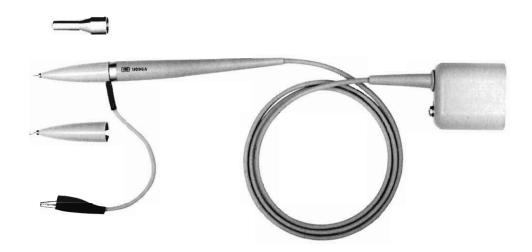


Figure 1-2. 11096A High Frequency Probe

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SECTION II

2-1. INTRODUCTION.

2-2. This section contains information and instructions necessary for installation and shipping of Model 427A Voltmeter. Included are initial inspection procedures, power and grounding requirements, installation, and instructions for repackaging for shipment.

2-3. INITIAL INSPECTION.

2-4. This instrument was carefully inspected both mechanically and electrically before shipment. It should be physically free of mars or scratches and in perfect electrical order upon receipt. To confirm this, the instrument should be inspected for physical damage in transit. Also, test the electrical performance of the instrument using the procedure outlined in Paragraph 5-5. If there is damage or deficiency, see the warranty on the inside front cover of this manual.

2-5. POWER REQUIREMENTS.

2-6. The Model 427A uses a 22.5 voltdry cell battery for its primary power source. However, if Option 01 is included, the Model 427A can be operated from any source of 115 or 230 volts ($\pm 20\%$) at 50 to 400 Hz. With the instrument disconnected from the ac power source, move the slide switch (located on the rear panel) until the desired line voltage appears. Power dissipation is less than 1/2 watt maximum.

2-7. GROUNDING REQUIREMENTS.

2-8. To protect operating personnel, the National Electrical Manufacturers' Association (NEMA) recommends that the instrument panel and cabinet be grounded. The Option 01 427A is equipped with a three-conductor power cable which, when plugged into an appropriate receptacle, grounds the instrument. The offset pin on the power cable three-prong connector is the ground wire.

2-9. To preserve the protection feature when operating the instrument from a two-contact outlet, use a three-prong to two-prong adapter and connect the pigtail on the adapter to ground.

2-10. INSTALLATION.

2-11. The Model 427A is fully transistorized; therefore, no special cooling is required. However, the instrument should not be operated where the ambient temperature exceeds +55°C (131°F). For additional information, address inquiries to your local -hp-Sales and Service Office. (See Appendix B for office locations.)

2-12. BENCH MOUNTING.

2-13. Model 427A is shipped with plastic feet and tilt stand in place, ready for use as a bench instrument.

2-14. RACK MOUNTING.

2-15. Model 427A may be rack mounted by using an Adapter Frame (-hp- Part No. 5060-0797). The adapter frame is a rack frame that accepts any combination of submodular units. It can be rack mounted only.

2-16. COMBINATION MOUNTING.

2-17. The Model 427A may be mounted in combination with other submodular units by using a Combining Case (-hp- Model 1051A). If the 427A is equipped with a carrying handle, it will be necessary to remove the top cover on 427A before inserting it into the Combining Case. The Combining Case is a full-module unit which accepts various combinations of submodular units. Being a full-module unit itself, it can be bench or rack mounted and is analogous to any full-module instrument.

2-18. REPACKAGING FOR SHIPMENT.

2-19. The following paragraphs contain a general guide for repackaging of the instrument for shipment. Refer to Paragraph 2-20 if the original container is to be used; 2-21 if it is not.

-NOTE -

If the instrument is to be shipped to Hewlett-Packard for service or repair, attach a tag to the instrument identifying the owner and indicating the service or repair to be accomplished; include the model number and full serial number of the instrument. In any correspondence, identify the instrument by model number, serial number, and serial number prefix.

- 2-20. If original container is to be used, proceed as follows:
 - a. Place instrument in original container. If original container is not available, a suitable container can be purchased from your nearest -hp- Sales and Service Office.
 - Ensure that container is well sealed with strong tape or metal bands.
- 2-21. If original container is not to be used, proceed as follows:
 - Wrap instrument in heavy paper or plastic before placing in an inner container.
 - b. Place packing material around all sides of instrument and protect panel face with cardboard strips.
 - Place instrument and inner container in a heavy carton or wooden box and seal with strong tape or metal bands.
 - d. Mark shipping container with "DELICATE INSTRUMENT," "FRAGILE" etc.

MODEL 427A FRONT PANEL MODEL 427A REAR PANEL (OPTION OI) 1 (11) HEWLETT - PACKARD 427A VOLTMETER (10 FUNCTION RANGE XIK (2)XIOM (9) 0 427A-B-0529

- BATT/LINE (option 01 only) slide switch: Selects either battery or line operation.
- (2) 115/230 slide switch (option 01 only): Selects either 115 Vac or 230 Vac for line operation.
- 3 Line input (option 01 only): Connects ac operating power to instrument.
- RANGE switch: Selects appropriate range of unknown input.
- DC ZERO/Ω ∞ thumbwheel: Used to electrically zero the instrument in DC mode and to infinity set the instrument in OHMS mode.
- 6 OHMS terminal: Connects unknown resistance to instrument.

- OOM terminal: Connects to instrument common. (Common input for ACV, OHMS and DCV.)
- (8) VOLTS terminal: Applies unknown ac or do voltage to instrument.
- FUNCTION switch: Selects mode of operation. Selections are OFF, BATT, +DC, -DC, OHMS and AC.
- (10) Mechanical zero: Mechanically zeroes the meter.
- (1) Meter face: Displays the magnitude of unknown resistance or voltage in ohms or volts respectively.

Figure 3-1. Location of Front Panel Controls and Indicators

SECTION III OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

3-1. INTRODUCTION.

3-2. The Model 427A may be operated as a dc voltmeter, ac voltmeter, ohmmeter or dB meter. This section contains operating instructions for each mode of operation.

3-3. FRONT AND REAR PANEL DESCRIPTION.

3-4. Figure 3-1 shows the location of all the Model 427A controls and indicators and explains the function of each. The Option 01 rear panel is shown. The standard rear panel is blank.

3-5. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS.

- NOTE -

To obtain maximum battery life, set the FUNCTION switch of OFF when the instrument is not in use.

3-6. MECHANICAL ZERO ADJUSTMENT.

- 3-7. Before any measurements are made, complete the Mechanical Zero Adjustment in the following steps.
 - Be sure instrument has been off for at least one minute.
 - Rotate Mechanical Zero Adjustment screw CLOCKWISE until meter pointer is to the left of zero and moving upscale toward zero.
 - c. Continue to rotate adjustment screw clockwise.
 STOP when needle is exactly on zero. If needle overshoots, repeat step b.
 - d. When pointer is exactly over zero, rotate adjustment screw slightly COUNTERCLOCK-WISE to relieve tension on suspension. If the pointer moves to the left, repeat whole procedure, but make the counterclockwise rotation less.

3-8. TURN-ON PROCEDURE.

3-9. STANDARD INSTRUMENT.

- a. Rotate the FUNCTION Switch to BATT/1.5 MIN position.
- b. The meter should read 1.5 or higher on the 0-3 scale on any range, indicating that the battery voltage is 15 volts or higher. If the reading is below 1.5, replace the battery according to the steps in Paragraph 5-54.

3-10. OPTION 01 INSTRUMENT.

- a. Select either battery or line operation with the rear panel BATT/LINE slide switch. If battery operation is selected, check the battery according to Paragraph 3-9.
- b. If line operation is selected, set the 115/230 slide switch to indicate the proper line voltage.
- c. Rotate the FUNCTION switch to the desired function. During line operation, the BATT/1.5 MIN check position displays the output of the Option 01 power supply. The reading should be 1.5 or higher on the 0-3 scale on any range, indicating a power supply output of 15 volts or more. This serves as a convenient check of the Option 01 power supply.

3-11. DC MEASUREMENTS.

- a. Rotate the FUNCTION switch to +DCV or -DCV depending on the polarity of the input.
- Short the VOLTS input to the COM input, rotate RANGE to 0.1, and adjust the DC ZERO/Ω∞ thumbwheel for zero meter deflection.
- c. Remove shorting connection. If there is a zero offset with COM and VOLTS open, refer to Paragraph 4-16 and Paragraph 5-30.
- Select approximate range of input with RANGE switch.

ECAUTION 3

DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 1200 VDC TO ANY DC RANGE.

e. Connect input across VOLTS and COM terminals and read magnitude of input on meter.

3-12. RESISTANCE MEASUREMENTS.



DAMAGE TO 427A INPUT CIR-CUIT MAY RESULT IF DC OR AC VOLTAGE IS APPLIED TO OHMS TERMINAL.

- a. Rotate the FUNCTION switch to OHMS.
- b. Select the approximate range with the RANGE switch; and with the input terminals open, adjust the DC ZERO/ $\Omega \infty$ thumbwheel for an ∞ indication on the ohms scale. (Pointer should rest on the mark just to the left of ∞).

c. Connect the unknown resistance across the OHMS and COM terminals. Read the resistance value on the ohms scale.

NOTE -

For best accuracy, select an ohms range that will place the meter pointer near the center of the scale.

3-13. AC MEASUREMENTS.

3-14. The Model 427A responds to the average value of the ac input and is calibrated in rms volts for a sine wave input. Since the average value and the rms value of a non-sinusoidal signal are different, any distortion on the input will affect the accuracy of the reading. Table 3-1 shows the effect of harmonic distortion on a reading.

 NOTE -	

The following table is universal in application since these errors are inherent in all average-responding voltmeters. The error shown above may vary with the phase relationship between the harmonic and fundamental.

Table 3-1. Effects of Harmonic Distortion

INPUT VOLTAGE CHARACTERISTICS	TRUE RMS VALUE	METER INDICATION
Fundamental = 100	100	100
Fundamental + 10% second harmonic	100.5	100
Fundamental + 20% second harmonic	102	100 - 102
Fundamental + 50% second harmonic	112	100 - 110
Fundamental + 10% third harmonic	100.5	96 - 104
Fundamental + 20% third harmonic	102	94 - 108
Fundamental + 50% third harmonic	112	90 - 116

3-15. Use the following steps to make an ac measurement.

a. Rotate FUNCTION switch to ACV.

NOTE-

With the input shorted, there may be a zero offset of about two minor divisions. This is caused by the bias current through the meter bridge and does not affect the accuracy of ac measurements as the meter moves upscale.

 Rotate RANGE switch to approximate range of input voltage.

CAUTION

DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 425V RMS WHEN THE INSTRUMENT IS ON RANGES ABOVE 3, OR MORE THAN 300V RMS ON RANGES BELOW 3.

c. Connect the signal to be measured to the VOLTS and COM terminals and read the magnitude on the voltage scale.

3-16. DB MEASUREMENTS.

- a. Making a dB or dBm measurement is essentially the same as making an ac voltage measurement. Follow the steps in Paragraph 3-13, but read the magnitude on the dB scale.
- b. The 1 volt position of the RANGE switch is the 0 dBm range. Each position above 1 volt is a 10 dB increase, and each position below 1 volt is a 10 dB decrease. Table 3-2 lists the dB value of each range.

Table 3-2. DB Range Identification

RANGE	DB	RANGE	DB
300	+50	1	0
100	+40	0.3	-10
30	+30	0.1	-20
10	+20	0.03	-30
3	+10	0.01	-40

- c. A given dB reading is equal to the algebraic sum of the range and the meter reading. For example, if the meter reading were -6 and the instrument were on the 10 volt (+20 dB) range, the final reading would be 20 dB -6 dB = 14 dB.
- d. The 427A meter is calibrated in dBm. $0\,\mathrm{dBm}$ is equivalent to 0.775 volt dropped across a 600Ω load. Consequently, any dBm measurements must be made across a total impedance of 600Ω . Measurements across other impedances will be in dB, not dBm.
- e. To convert a dB reading to dBm, use the Impedance Correction Graph (Figure 3-2). For example, to convert a +30 dB reading made across a 50Ω load to dBm, locate the 50Ω load impedance on the bottom of the graph. Follow the impedance line to the heavy black line and read the meter correction at that point. The correction for 50Ω is +10.5 dBm, and the corrected reading is +40.5 dBm.

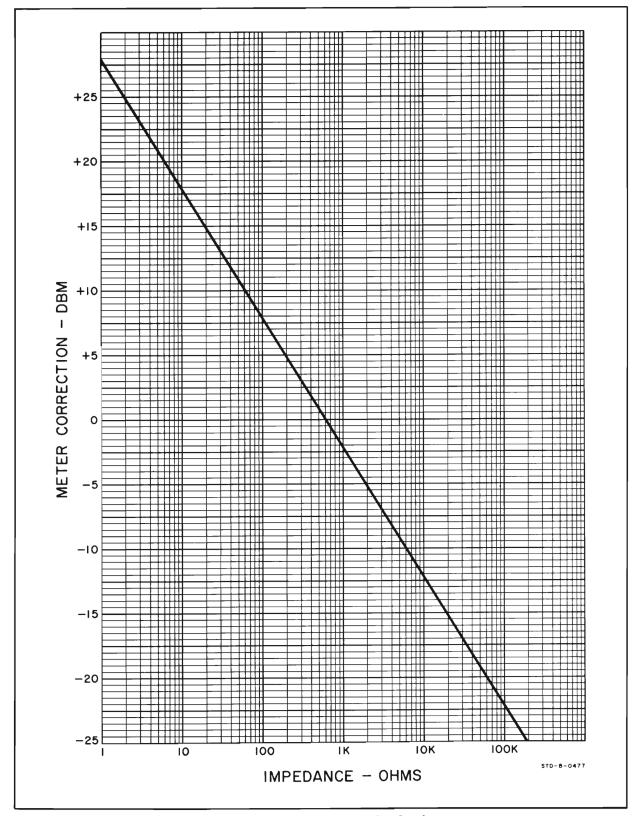


Figure 3-2. Impedance Correction Graph

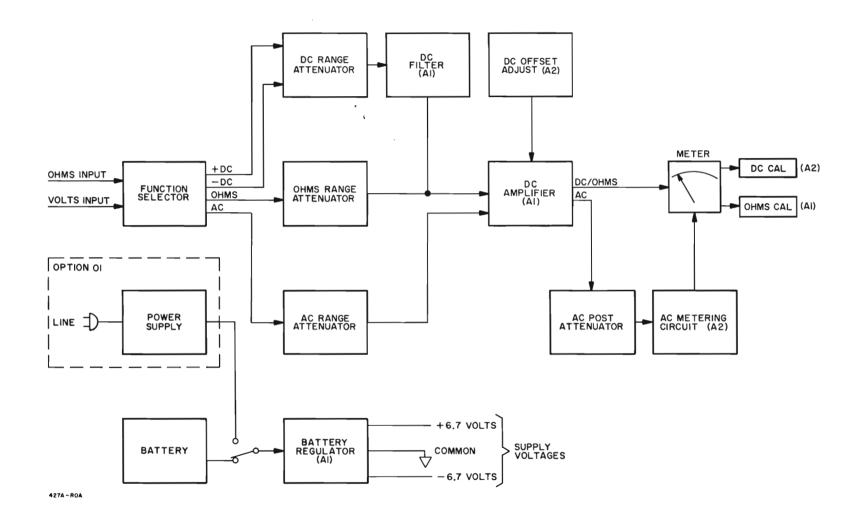


Figure 4-1. Simplified Block Diagram

SECTION IV THEORY OF OPERATION

4-1. GENERAL.

4-2. The Model 427A measures ac voltage, dc voltage, and resistance. It is battery operated, but with Option 01, can be powered by line voltage. Figure 4-1 shows a simplified block diagram of the 427A.

4-3. The Battery Regulator (A1) regulates the battery output and provides +6.7 and -6.7 volt bias supply to the amplifiers. The 427A uses two amplifiers, the DC Amplifier (A1) and the AC Metering Circuit (A2). The former is a high input impedance unity gain amplifier used to amplify dc and resistance inputs. It also serves as a preamplifier for ac signals. The AC Metering Circuit amplifies ac signals from the preamplifier, converts them to dc signals proportional to the average ac, and connects them to the meter. The meter is calibrated to display the rms value of the ac input.

4-4. The DC Offset Adjust (A2) compensates for leakage current from the dc amplifier, and DC CAL and OHMS CAL are resistive circuits used for calibration.

4-5. DC OPERATION.

4-6. Figure 4-2 shows the Model 427A in the DC Mode of Operation. The dc input is first applied to the DC Range Attenuator where it is attenuated by 10dB for each step of the attenuator. The dc signal from the attenuator goes to the DC Filter, and the filter rejects any ac superimposed noise that may be present on the input. The dc output of the filter goes to the DC Amplifier (A1) and then to the meter. The DC Amplifier matches the high impedance of the attenuator to the low impedance of the meter. The DC CAL circuits

are resistive circuits in series with the meter used to adjust the meter current to calibrate the lower ranges.

4-7. OHMS OPERATION.

4-8. Figure 4-3 is a block diagram of the Model 427A in the OHMS Mode of Operation. With the input open, R_a and R_b form a voltage divider. The voltage across R_b causes full scale current to flow through the meter. The OHMS CAL circuit adjusts the meter current for an indication of ∞ with the input open. When R_x is equal to the parallel combination of R_a and R_b , the total resistance from the OHMS terminal to ground will be half the parallel combination of R_a and R_b , the voltage into the amplifier will be halved, and the meter indication will be half scale. The Model 427A is designed so that the full RANGE setting will be displayed in the center of the scale. For example, 10 Ω on the X10 range is a center scale reading.

4-9. AC OPERATION.

4-10. Figure 4-4 shows a block diagram of the 427A in the AC Mode of Operation. The input signal goes to the AC Range Attenuator. On the 1 volt range and below, the signal is not affected by the AC Range Attenuator; but on all the higher ranges, the signal is attenuated by 50 dB. Capacitor C3 adjusts the frequency response of the attenuator with a 3 volt 100 KHz input. The signal from the AC Range Attenuator goes through the DC Amplifier to the AC Post Attenuator where it is attenuated by 10 dB for each step of the RANGE selector. The DC Amplifier matches the low impedance of the Post Attenuator to the high impedance of the Range Attenuator, acting as a preamplifier.

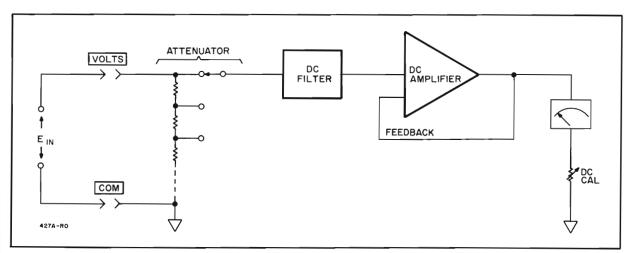


Figure 4-2. DC Operation

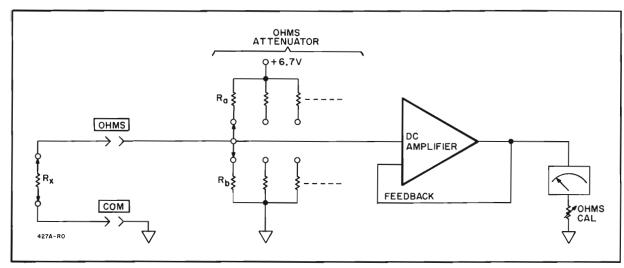


Figure 4-3. Ohms Operation

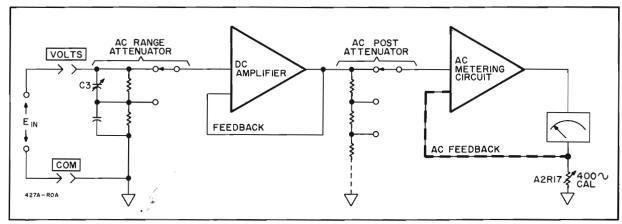


Figure 4-4. AC Operation

4-11. The AC Metering Circuit contains both a feedback stabilized ac amplifier and an averaging meter circuit. The meter circuit converts the ac signal to a dc voltage proportional to the average of the ac amplifier output. A2R17 adjusts the current through the meter so that the scale reading is in rms volts.

4-12. CIRCUIT DESCRIPTIONS.

4-13. DC AMPLIFIER (A1).

4-14. Figure 6-3 is the schematic diagram of the Model 427A. The input to the DC Amplifier (A1) is applied through Pin 2 to the impedance converter A1Q6. A field effect transistor is used as the impedance converter because of its characteristically high input impedance. Transistors A1Q7 and A1Q9 make up a two-stage amplifier, with A1Q9 as an emitter follower output stage. The signal from the emitter of A1Q9 is fed back to the base of A1Q7 for gain stabilization.

4-15. A1Q8 acts as a constant current source for A1Q6. The constant current from A1Q8 assures linearity in A1Q6 and helps minimize drift.

4-16. DC OFFSET (A2).

4-17. The gate leakage from A1Q6 (I_{GSS}) amounts to a fraction of a nanoamp. This current is insignificant with the input shorted; but with the input open, it flows through the DC Range Attenuator resistance of 10 M Ω resulting in a few millivolts deflection on the lower ranges. Consequently, the meter indications with the input open and with the input shorted can be different. When measuring across a low impedance, I_{GSS} flows mostly through the low impedance; and this difference does not effect the measurement. Unless I_{GSS} is compensated for, it will effect measurements made across high impedances (>1 M Ω).

4-18. The DC Offset Circuit (A2) (see Figure 4-5) compensates for the leakage from A1Q6. A positive voltage tapped from A2R7 reverse biases A2CR1. The reverse leakage current from A2CR1 (IR) meets an extremely high resistance at the gate of A1Q6 and passes through the much lower resistance of the attenuator, in a direction opposite to that of I $_{\rm GSS}$. By adjusting A2R7, IR can be set so that it and I $_{\rm GSS}$ cancel each other. The net voltage dropacross the attenuator

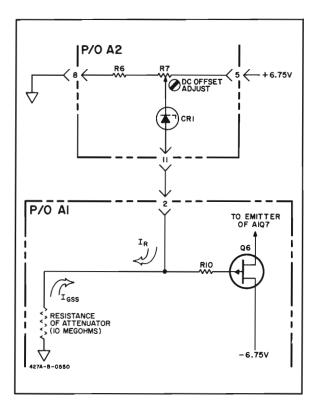


Figure 4-5. DC Offset Circuit

would then be zero. An alternative method of minimizing the effects of I_{GSS} would be to zero the instrument with the impedance of the measurement source connected to the input terminals rather than with the input shorted. A2CR1 has a temperature characteristic guite similar to that of A1Q6. Therefore,

both I_{GSS} and I_R change by approximately the same amount with temperature and the amount of additional error at higher temperatures is lessened.

4-19. AC METERING CIRCUIT (A2).

4-20. Figure 6-3 contains the schematic of the AC Metering Circuit. The ac input from the ac post attenuator is applied through A2C1 to the base of A2Q1. A2Q2 is an emitter follower that provides impedance matching to common emitter output stage A2Q3. Capacitor A2C4 provides an ac feedback path for gain stabilization.

4-21. The output from the collector of A2Q3 is rectified by A2CR3 and A2CR4 and applied to the meter movement.

4-22. Resistor A2R17 is used to calibrate the amplifier at low frequency and is adjusted for full scale meter deflection with a 10 mV, 400 Hz input. Capacitor A2C3 is used to calibrate the amplifier at high frequency. With a 10 mV, 1 MHz input, A2C3 is adjusted for full scale.

4-23. BATTERY REGULATOR A1 (See Figure 6-3).

4-24. The Battery Regulator regulates the dc voltage from the 22.5 volt battery or from the optional power supply. The voltage drop across A1CR2 and the emitter-base junction of A1Q3 provides the -6.7 volt reference for the power supply and the -6.7 volt output. A1Q5 senses changes in the +6.7 volt output and controls A1Q2, the positive series regulator. A1Q1 is a current source for A1Q5, and diodes A1CR3, CR4, and CR5 provide temperature stabilization. Transistor A1Q4 provides a current shunt for A1CR2 to keep its voltage constant under heavy current loads.

Table 5-1. Required Test Equipment

INSTRUMENT TYPE	REQUIRED CHARACTERISTICS	USE	RECOMMENDED MODEL
DC Voltage* Standard	Range: 0-300 V Accuracy: ±0.2%	Performance Checks	-hp- Model 738BR Volt- meter Calibrator
Test Oscillator*	Frequency Range: 10 Hz to 1 MHz Output: 0 to 3 Vac	Performance Checks	-hp- Model 652A Oscil- lator
Variable Line Transformer	Frequency Range: 50 to 60 Hz Voltage Range: 0 to 120 V	Performance Checks	Powerstat Type 116B
Decade Resistor	Range: 10Ω to $10 M\Omega$ Accuracy: $\pm 0.5\%$	Performance Checks	General Radio Model 1432Z Decade Resistor
DC Voltmeter	Range: 0-50 Vdc Accuracy: ±2%	Troubleshooting	-hp- Model 427A Volt- meter
AC Voltmeter	Range: 0-50 Vac Accuracy: ±2%	Troubleshooting	-hp- Model 427A Volt- meter
Resistors	100 kΩ ± . 1% 1 MΩ ± . 1%	Performance Checks	-hp- Part No. 0811-0460 -hp- Part No. 0811-0473
* Contained in -hp- E02-738BR VTVM Calibration System			

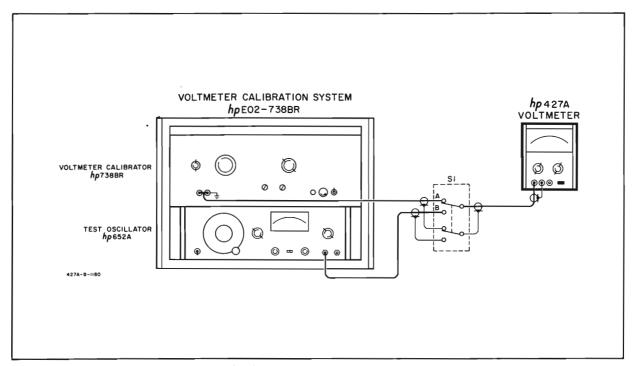


Figure 5-1. AC Accuracy and Frequency Response Check

SECTION V MAINTENANCE

5-1. INTRODUCTION.

5-2. This section contains information necessary to maintain the Model 427A. The following paragraphs describe the Performance Checks, the Calibration Procedures, and the Troubleshooting Procedures.

5-3. REQUIRED EQUIPMENT.

5-4. Table 5-1 is a list of the equipment needed to properly maintain the Model 427A. If the recommended model is not available, use any substitute that meets the required characteristics.

5-5. PERFORMANCE CHECKS.

5-6. The Performance Checks are "in cabinet" tests that compare the Model 427A with its specifications. These procedures can be used both for incoming inspection and periodic inspection. A Performance Check Test Card is provided at the end of this section for recording the performance of the Model 427A during the performance checks. The card can be removed from the manual and used as a permanent record of the incoming inspection or of a routine performance check. If the Model 427A does not meet its specifications, refer to the Adjustment and Calibration Procedures, Paragraph 5-25.

5-7. AC ACCURACY AND FREQUENCY RESPONSE CHECK.

5-8. The AC Accuracy and Frequency Response Check requires a test oscillator that is flat within \pm 0.5% from 10 Hz to 1 MHz. The absolute value of the applied voltage must be accurate within \pm 0.2%. The -hp- Model 738BR Voltmeter Calibrator produces a 400 Hz signal that is within less than 0.2% of the indicated output. The -hp-Model 652A Test Oscillator can be adjusted to within less than 0.25% of a desired reference from 10 Hz to 10 MHz.

NOTE

Before beginning the Performance Checks, be sure to adjust the mechanical meter zero according to the steps in Paragraph 3-6.

5-9. AC ACCURACY CHECK.

- 5-10. Connect the test oscillator, and the voltmeter calibrator as shown in Figure 5-1.
 - a. Set the voltmeter calibrator for an output of 0.01 volts at 400 Hz.
 - b. Set S1 in Figure 5-1 to position A.
 - c. Set the Model 427A FUNCTION to ACV and the range to 0.01.
 - d. The 427A should read 0.01 volts rms \pm 2% (2 minor scale division).

- e. Repeat steps a through d for each ac RANGE selection through 300 V by setting the voltmeter calibrator output to the full scale value for each range. The Model 427A indication should not vary from the known input by more than 2% on any range. 2% corresponds to 2 minor divisions on the 0-1 scale and 1-1/2 minor divisions on the 0-3 scale.
- f. Set the Model 427A to the 1 volt range and apply 0.9, 0.8, 0.7, 0.6, 0.5, 0.3, 0.2 and 0.1 volt signals. In each case the reading should be within two minor divisions of the known input signal.
- g. Set the Model 427A to the 3 volt range and apply 2.5, 2, 1.5, 1, and 0.5 volt signals. In each case the reading should be within 1-1/2 minor divisions of the known input signal.

5-11. FREQUENCY RESPONSE CHECK.

5-12. The frequency range of the -hp- Model 652A is 10 Hz to 10 MHz. The set level indication mentioned in the following steps is used to re-establish the proper amplitude each time the frequency is changed.

- a. Set S1 in Figure 5-1 to position B. Set the Model 427A RANGE to 0.01.
- b. Set the test oscillator to 400 Hz and adjust the output for a 0.95 indication on the 427A 0-1 scale.
- c. Set test oscillator to expand, and adjust the set level control (REF SET) for convenient meter indication.
- d. Record set level indication for use as a reference in steps e and f.
- e. Change the oscillator frequency to 10 Hz and reset the oscillator amplitude to the set level indication established in step c. DO NOT readjust the set level control on the oscillator. The 427A indication should not vary by more than ± 2 minor scale divisions ($\pm 2\%$).
- f. Repeat step e for 100 Hz, 1 kHz, 10 kHz, 100 kHz, 500 kHz and 1 MHz. In each case the 427A indication should not vary by more than ± 2 minor scale divisions ($\pm 2\%$).
- 5-13. Repeat Paragraph 5-11 with the 427A RANGE set to 3 volts, and test oscillator output set to give 3 V reading on 427A in step b. The 427A reading should not vary by more than $\pm 2\%$ (± 1 -1/2 small scale divisions).

5-14. RESISTANCE ACCURACY CHECK.

5-15. To check the resistance accuracy, precision resistances are needed. Figure 5-2 shows the resistance accuracy check using a General Radio Model 1432Z Decade Resistor. The resistance used should be accurate to within $\pm 0.5\%$ and should have a range of 10 ohms to 10 M ohms.

- a. With the input open, set the Model 427A FUNCTION to OHMS and the RANGE to X10. Adjust the DC ZERO/Ω∞ adjustment for an indication of ∞ on the meter face. (The needle should rest on the mark just to the left of ∞).
- b. Connect the decade resistor and the Model 427A as shown in Figure 5-2, and set the decade for $10~\Omega$.
- c. The 427A meter should read within ±5% of the known resistance (- one small scale division, + one-half small division).
- Repeat steps a through c using the RANGE and decade resistor settings listed in Table 5-2.



The DC ZERO/ $\Omega\infty$ adjustment need only be made on the X10 and X1K ranges.

Table 5-2. Resistance Accuracy Check

RANGE	DECADE
X100	100 Ω
X1K	1000 Ω
X10K	10 ΚΩ
X100K	100 ΚΩ
X1M	1 ΜΩ
X10M	10 ΜΩ

5-16. DC ACCURACY.

5-17. The DC Accuracy Check requires a dc voltage standard that is accurate to within $\pm 0.2\%$ of its indicated output from 0.1 volt to 300 V. The -hp- Model 738BR Voltmeter Calibrator is accurate to within $\pm 0.1\%$ of the indicated output. Figure 5-3 shows the test setup for the DC Accuracy Check.

a. Set the Model 427A FUNCTION to +DCV and the RANGE to 0.1.

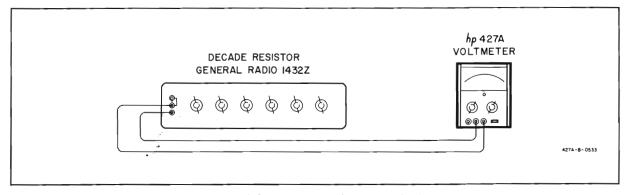


Figure 5-2. Resistance Accuracy Check

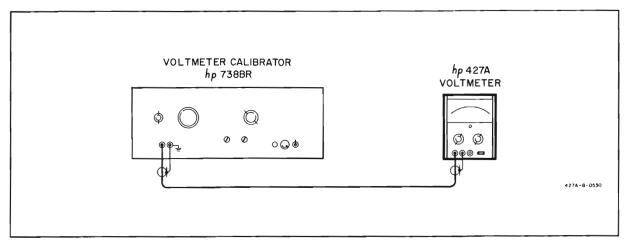


Figure 5-3. DC Accuracy and Linearity Check

- b. Adjust the DC ZERO/ $\Omega \infty$ for zero. This adjustment need only be made on the 0.1 volt range.
- c. Connect the voltmeter calibrator and the Model 427A as shown in Figure 5-3.
- d. Set the voltmeter calibrator output to 0.1 volts dc. The Model 427A should read 0.1 volt $\pm 2\%$.
- e. Repeat steps a through e for each RANGE selection to 300 V by setting the voltmeter calibrator output to the full scale value for each range. The Model 427A indication should not vary from the known input by more than ±2% on any range. 2% corresponds to 2 minor divisions on the 0-1 scale and 1-1/2 minor division on the 0-3 scale.
- f. Set the dc RANGE to 1000 V and the voltmeter calibrator to 300 V. The Model 427A should read 300 V $\pm2\%$ of full scale on the 1000 volt range.
- g. Set the Model 427A to the 1 volt range and apply 0.9, 0.8, 0.7, 0.6, 0.5, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, and 0.1 volt dc signals from the voltmeter calibrator. In each case the reading should be within two minor divisions of the known input voltage.
- h. Set the Model 427A to the 3 volt range and apply 2.5, 2, 1.5, 1, and 0.5 volt dc signals. In each case the reading should be within 1/2 minor division on the 0-3 scale.
- Repeat setps a through f with the FUNCTION set to -DCV and the voltmeter calibrator set for a negative output. The test results should be the same.

WARNING

THE VARIABLE LINE TRANSFORMER PROVIDES A DANGEROUS AMOUNT OF POWER. INSURE THAT THE CASE OF THE 427A IS GROUNDED AND THAT THE TRANSFORMER IS PROPERLY WIRED AND FUSED BEFORE PERFORMING PARAGRAPHS 5-18, 5-19.

5-18. AC REJECTION CHECK.

5-19. A peak ac superimposed noise signal 100 times the full scale input should affect the Model 427A reading less than 1%. Figure 5-4 shows the test setup using a variable line transformer as a noise generator. A 7.07 volt rms output from the variable line transformer corresponds to a 10 volt peak noise signal. The 10 volt noise signal will be applied to the 0.1 volt dc range.

- a. Set the 427A FUNCTION to +DCV and short the input. Set the RANGE to 0.1 and adjust the DC ZERO/ $\Omega\infty$ for 0 meter indication.
- b. Switch the FUNCTION to ACV and the RANGE to 10. Connect the variable line transformer and the Model 427A as shown in Figure 5-4.
- c. Adjust the transformer output for a reading of 7.07 volts rms on the 427A.
- d. Switch the 427A FUNCTION to +DCV and the RANGE to 0.1.
- e. The meter reading should be 0 $\pm 1\%$ (1 minor scale division).

-NOTE-

The meter may move upscale momentarily and then return to

zero. This indicates the charging of the DC Filter capacitors and is normal.

f. Repeat steps a through e using the 1 volt dc range and 70.7 volt rms signal from the trans former.

5-20. INPUT IMPEDANCE CHECK.

5-21. INPUT RESISTANCE CHECK.

5-22. Figure 5-5 shows the setup for the input resistance check. A 1 $M\Omega$ resistor is connected in series with the input, and the voltage drop across the input resistance will be:

$$E_{R} = E_{applied} \left(\frac{R_{in}}{R_{series} + R_{in}} \right)$$

With 1 volt applied, ${\rm E}_R$ will be 0.91 volt if the input resistance is 10 M $\!\Omega$. ${\rm E}_R$ varies directly with changes in ${\rm R}_{in}$

- a. Connect the Model 427A and the voltmeter calibrator to position A illustrated in Figure 5-5. Set the Model 427A FUNCTION to+DCV and RANGE to 1 V.
- b. Set the voltmeter calibrator for +1 V output.
- Connect the voltmeter calibrator to position B shown in Figure 5-5.

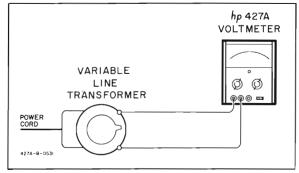


Figure 5-4. AC Rejection Check

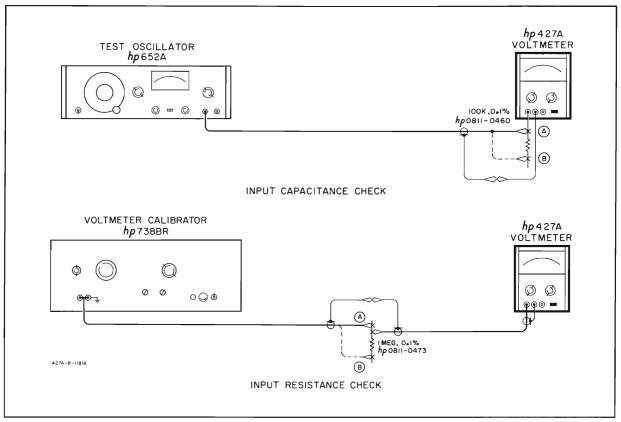


Figure 5-5. Input Impedance Check

d. The voltmeter reading should drop to 0.91, indicating an input resistance of 10 M Ω . The input resistance may vary slightly, and a tolerance of $\pm 2\%$ should be allowed.

5-23. INPUT CAPACITANCE CHECK.

5-24. The 10 M Ω input resistance is shunted with 40 pF on the 0.01 through 1 volt ac ranges and with 20 pF on the 3 through 300 volt ac ranges. For this input capacitance check a 100 k Ω resistor is placed in series with the meter input. At a known frequency, the reactance of the shunt capacitance will be equal to 100 k Ω . At this point the voltage across the input resistance and shunt capacitance will be equal to 0.707 times the input voltage. The input capacitance may be checked by finding the frequency at which the displayed voltage drops to 0.707 times the input. As input capacitance decreases, the roll off frequency increases, and vice versa.

- a. Connect oscillator and Model 427A to position A of the input capacitance check (Figure 5-5), and set the Model 427A FUNCTION to ACV and RANGE to 1 V.
 - Set the oscillator frequency to 60 Hz and adjust the amplitude for a full scale display on the Model 427A.
 - c. Connect the oscillator to position B and increase the frequency until the meter display

- drops to 0.707. The frequency at this point should be about 40 kHz. The input capacitance is nominally specified at 40 pF and may vary from instrument to instrument. A frequency variation of $\pm 10\%$ is acceptable.
- d. Repeat steps athrough c using the 3 volt range of the 427A. Increase the frequency in step c until the reading drops to 2.1 volts. This should occur at about 80 kHz. This verifies input capacitance of 20 pF on 3 volt range and above.

5-25. ADJUSTMENT AND CALIBRATION PROCEDURES.

5-26. The following adjustment and calibration procedures should be used only if it has been determined through the performance checks in Paragraphs 5-5 through 5-24 that the Model 427A is not performing within its specifications. The location of the internal adjustments is shown in Figures 5-6 and 6-2.

5-27. COVER REMOVAL.

5-28. To remove the top or bottom covers, remove the Phillips screws securing the cover, slide the cover about 1 inch to the rear, and lift it off. To replace the cover, reverse the removal procedure.

5-29. To remove a side cover, remove the four Phillips screws and lift it off.

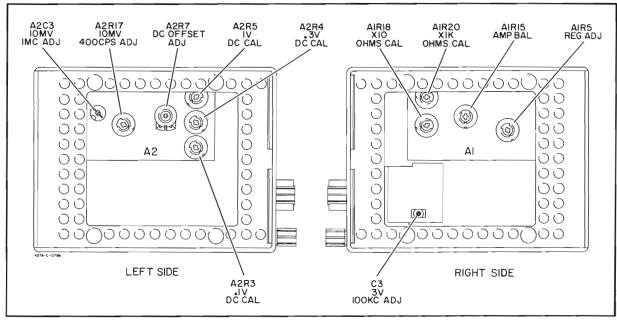


Figure 5-6. Location of Internal Adjustments

-NOTE-

Before beginning the calibration, be sure to adjust the mechanical meter zero according to the steps in Paragraph 3-6.

5-30. AMPLIFIER BALANCE AND ZERO OFFSET ADJUSTMENT.

- Short VOLTS and COM terminals; set FUNC-TION to either +DCV or -DCV.
- b. Set DC ZERO/ $\Omega \infty$ for zero deflection.
- c. Remove shorting connection from VOLTS and COM terminals. If meter deflects, adjust A2R7 OFF ADJ for zero deflection. Short VOLTS and COM terminals and recheck zero adjustment. Repeat steps b and c if necessary.
- d. Set the FUNCTION to +DCV and turn DC ZERO/ $\Omega\infty$ fully to the right. Set Range to 0.1. Record position of indicator.
- Turn FUNCTION to -DCV and rotate DC ZERO/Ω∞ fully to the left. Note meter indication.
- f. Repeat steps d and e and adjust A1R15 AMP BAL until the meter indication in both steps is the same.

-NOTE-

If the range of adjustment A1R15 is insufficient, refer to Paragraph 5-74.

5-31. REGULATOR ADJUST.

a. Complete Amplifier Balance and Offset adjustment (Paragraph 5-30).

- b. Short VOLTS to COM and OHMS to COM. Set FUNCTION to +DCV. Meter should be zeroed within 2 minor divisions upscale.
- c. Switch FUNCTION to OHMS. If meter deflects, adjust A1R5 REG ADJ for zero deflection. This may affect +DCV zero setting, so rotate FUNCTION back and forth between OHMS and +DCV, and adjust A1R5 until meter reading is the same in both positions.

5-32. AC CALIBRATION.

5-33. Three adjustments must be made to calibrate the ac circuits in the Model 427A. First, A2R17 adjusts the absolute amplitude calibration with a 10 mV 400 Hz input. Then A2C3 is adjusted with a 10 mV 1 MHz input to calibrate the high frequency response. Finally the frequency response of the AC Range Attenuator is set by adjusting C3 with a 3 V 100 kHz signal applied to the input.

5-34. LOW FREQUENCY CALIBRATION.

- a. Connect the Model 427A as shown in Figure 5-1, and set S1 to position A.
- b. Set the voltmeter calibrator output to 400 Hz at 0.01 volt rms, and set the 427A RANGE to 0.01 and FUNCTION to ACV.
- c. Adjust A2R17 400 CPS ADJ for exactly 0.01 volt indication on the 427A. If the range of adjustment A2R17 is insufficient, refer to Paragraph 5-81.

5-35. HIGH FREQUENCY CALIBRATION.

a. Connect the Model 427A as shown in Figure 5-1.

- Set S1 to position B. Set 427A RANGE to 0.01 and FUNCTION to ACV.
- b. Set the oscillator to 400 Hz and adjust the output for exactly a 0.01 volt indication on the 427A.
- c. Adjust the set level control (REF SET) on Test Oscillator for a convenient meter indication. Record set level indication for use as a reference in step d.
- d. Adjust oscillator frequency to 1 MHz and adjust the amplitude vernier to the set level indication established in step c. DO NOT readjust the set level control.
- e. Adjust A2C3 1 MC ADJ for exactly a 0.01 volt indication on the Model 427A. If the range of adjustment A2C3 is insufficient, refer to Paragraph 5-76.
- f. Rotate 427A RANGE switch to 3, set S1 to position A. Adjust the voltmeter calibrator for an output of 3 V at 400 Hz and record indication on 427A meter.
- g. Change S1 to position B. Set the oscillator to 400 Hz, and adjust amplitude for 427A meter indication recorded in step f.
- h. Adjust the set level control (REF SET) for a convenient reference.
- Increase oscillator frequency to 100 kHz, and readjust oscillator amplitude to set level reference established in step h.
- Adjust C3 3 V 100 kHz ADJ for exactly a 3 volt indication on the 427A.

5-36. RESISTANCE INFINITY ADJUSTMENT.

- 5-37. The resistance calibration is affected by the amplifier balance, zero offset, and regulator adjustments. Perform the steps in Paragraph 5-30 and 5-31 before making the resistance infinity adjustment.
 - a. Set FUNCTION to OHMS and RANGE to X10.
 - b. Short OHMS to COM and adjust the DC ZERO/ $\Omega \infty$ for zero indication. Open the input and adjust A1R18 X10 OHMS CAL for an ∞ indication. The indicator should rest on the mark just to the left of ∞ .
 - c. Change RANGE to X1K, short OHMSto COM and adjust DC ZERO/Ω∞ for zero indication. Open the input and adjust A1R20 X1K OHMS CAL for an ∞ indication.

5-38. DC CALIBRATION.

5-39. A dc voltage standard is needed to calibrate the dc ranges. A2R3, A2R4, and A2R5 are adjusted for

full scale inputs on the 0.1, 0.3, and 1 volt ranges respectively. The 3 volt through 1000 volt ranges are calibrated by A2R5 and require no special calibration. Use the test setup in Figure 5-3.

- a. Set FUNCTION to +DCV and RANGE to 0.1.
 Set the voltmeter calibrator output to +0.1
 volt.
- Adjust A2R3 0.1 V DC CAL for full scale on the 0-1 scale.
- Rotate RANGE to 0.3, and change the calibrator output to +0.3 volt.
- d. Adjust A2R4 0.3 V DC CAL for 3 on the 0-3 scale.
- Rotate RANGE to 1 and change the calibrator output to 1 volt.
- f. Adjust A2R5 1 V DC CAL for full scale on the 0-1 scale.

5-40. ALTERNATE PERFORMANCE CHECKS AND CALIBRATION PROCEDURES.

5-41. The following alternate procedures should be used only if the equipment in Table 5-1 is not available. In each alternate procedure use an instrument of the specified accuracy. If a less accurate instrument is used, the calibration or test may not be within the Model 427A specifications. To guarantee a specific accuracy, use a standard at least four times more accurate than the Model 427A.

5-42. AC CIRCUITS.

- 5-43. Any test oscillator with low distortion (<2%) may be used as an ac voltage standard. If the distortion level is too high, the calibration may be wrong, as the 427A is an average responding rms calibrated meter. (The effects of harmonic distortion are discussed in more detail in Section III, Paragraphs 3-14 and 3-15.)
- 5-44. Monitor the oscillator output with a recently calibrated rms voltmeter known to be four times as accurate as the Model 427A over the same band of frequencies. The rms voltmeter serves as a reference. Each time the oscillator frequency is changed, readjust the output for the reference. The Model 427A ac calibration is based on a 400 Hz absolute reference, so always start the ac calibration or performance checks at 400 Hz.

5-45. RESISTANCE CIRCUITS.

5-46. If a decade resistor is not available, a selection of precision resistors may be used. The resistors should be at least 1% resistors and the values selected should correspond to the RANGE settings. The -hp-part numbers for 1% resistors for each range are given in Table 5-3.

Table 5-3. 1% Resistors

RESISTOR (±1%)	-hp- PART NO.
10Ω	0757-0984
100Ω 1kΩ	0757-0198 0757-0159
10kΩ	0757-0839
100kΩ 1MΩ	0757-0367 0698-3583
10ΜΩ	0698-3592

5-47. DC CIRCUITS.

5-48. A precision dc voltage source is required for dc calibration and performance checks. Since the 427A is only calibrated on the 1 volt, 0.3 volt and 0.1 volt ranges, only three different voltages are needed.

5-49. A mercury battery has good short term stability. Connect a series voltage divider with a variable output across the battery and monitor the output with a recently calibrated dc voltmeter known to be four times as accurate as the Model 427A. Use this output to calibrate the 0.1, 0.3, and 1 volt ranges.

5-50. AC REJECTION.

5-51. To check AC Rejection on 0.1 volt range an oscillator with output of 10 volt peak-to-peak into 10 M ohms may be used. If the -hp- Model 738BR Voltmeter Calibrator is available a 400 Hz 10 volt peak-to-peak output may also be used to check the AC Rejection of Model 427A.

5-52. INPUT IMPEDANCE CHECK.

5-53. Measure the resistance between the VOLTS and COM terminals directly with the Model 427A Function Switch at +DCV or -DCV using an accurate ohmmeter. Another Model 427A could be used for this purpose. If an L-C meter or capacitance bridge is available, measure the input capacitance between the VOLTS and COM terminals directly. Be sure the Model 427A FUNCTION switch is in the ACV position.

5-54. BATTERY REPLACEMENT.

5-55. Figure 5-7 shows the battery holder and the battery connections. Turn the twist-lock fastener 1/4 turn counterclockwise, tilt the battery and holder toward the rear of the instrument, and lift out. Replace the battery with an Eveready 763 or RCA VS102, 22 1/2 volt dry cell

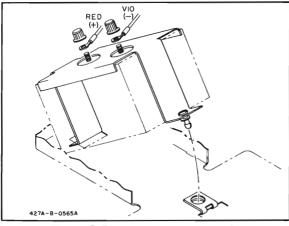


Figure 5-7. Battery Replacement

5-56. TROUBLESHOOTING.

5-57. When the Model 427A operates improperly, first adjust and calibrate it according to the procedures in Paragraph 5-25. If calibration is impossible, then proceed with the troubleshooting steps.

5-58. Check the instrument for obvious evidence of trouble, such as loose or broken wires or broken connectors. Check the printed circuit boards for cracks and separations, and ensure that all connectors and pins are clean and tight.

5-59. Isolate the trouble to a particular circuit using the troubleshooting table (Table 5-4) and the Theory of Operation (Section IV). Then refer to the Troubleshooting steps for that circuit in the following paragraphs.

Table 5-4. Troubleshooting

14310 0 1, 1	Toubleshooting
SYMPTOM	PROBABLE TROUBLE AREA
Battery ok, no response to input.	Power Supply. (See Paragraph 5-60.)
All +DCV ranges pegged with no input. ACV and OHMS ok.	DC offset circuit. Check A2CR1. Then check A1Q6.
Nonlinear tracking on voltage ranges.	DC Amplifier. Check A1Q8 and associated circuit. Check value of range resistors. Check A1R14 and A1Q9.
Constant upscale deflection on lower +DCV ranges; voltage at TP1 low.	DC Amplifier. (See Paragraph 5-63.)
Meter pegs on +DCV and OHMS ranges.	DC Amplifier; check A1Q6, A1Q8, and A1Q9. (See Paragraph 5-65.)
OHMS range always reads near zero, DCV and ACV ok.	Range resistor (R _a in Figure 4-3) open. Check R19 through R25 on S1. Range resistors (R _b in Figure 4-3) shorted. Check R12 through R18 on S1. Check Power Supply.
OHMS always reads ∞. DCV and ACV ok.	Either one of R19 through R25 (R _a) shorted or one of R12 through R18 open.
Intermittent operation.	Power supply, check A1-Q4 (See Paragraph 5-60.)
Zero-offset in ACV FUNCTION greater than 2%.	AC Metering Circuit (See Paragraph 5-67.)
Meter pegs full scale on any AC range.	AC Metering Circuit, check A2CR3 and A2CR4 (See Paragraph 5-67.)

5-60. POWER SUPPLY.

5-61. Check at A1 pin 7 for +6.4 to +7 volts and A1 pin 9 for -6.4 to -7 volts. If there is no output, check A1Q4 first. If the power supply has been overloaded, A1Q4 may be bad. Minimum battery voltage is 15.5 volts.

5-62. Measure the dc voltages at the check points given in Table 5-5. All measurements are made with reference to circuit ground.

Table 5-5. Power Supply Voltages

NOTE		
The voltages listed in this table are nominal. A tolerance of $\pm 10\%$ should be allowed except for minimum voltages listed.		
CHECK POINT	VOLTAGE	
Emitter A1Q1 Collector A1Q1 Base A1Q1 Emitter A1Q2 Collector A1Q2 Emitter A1Q3 Collector A1Q3 Collector A1Q4 Base A1Q5 Across A1CR2	+15V (+8V min) +7.3V +14.8V (7.8V min) +6.7V (+6.4V min) +15V (8.6V min) -0.5V -0.2V -6.7V (-6.4V min) +0.5V +6.2V	

5-63. DC AMPLIFIER.

5-64. To make an operational check of the DC Amplifier, set the RANGE switch to 1 and the FUNCTION switchto +DCV. Connecta 1 volt source to the VOLTS and COM terminals and monitor the voltage at A1 pin 8. Since the DC Amplifier is a unity gain amplifier, the voltage should be +1.07 ±0.07 volts dc. If this reading is correct, the DC Amplifier is operating properly. If it is incorrect, proceed with the following troubleshooting procedures.

5-65. Check at the collector of A1Q9 for +3.5 Vdc, and check for +3.0 Vdc at A1TP1. If the voltage at the collector of A1Q9 is quite high (6 or 7 volts) and the voltage at A1TP1 is +3.0 Vdc, A1Q9 is probably open. If the collector voltage is low and the test point voltage is correct, A1Q8 is probably shorted. If both voltages are incorrect, A1Q7 or A1Q8 is probably bad.

5-66. If the collector voltage on A1Q9 is correct and the voltage at A1TP1 is slightly higher than normal, A1Q6 is probably bad.

_____NOTE _____

If A1Q6 is replaced and the meter remains pegged or indicates upscale and cannot be adjusted, check the value of factory selected component A1R19.* See Paragraph 5-71 and 5-73.

5-67. AC METERING CIRCUIT.

5-68. To check the AC Metering Circuit, set the RANGE to 0.01 and the FUNCTION to ACV. Connect a 10 mV rms source to the VOLTS and COM terminals and monitor the signal at A2 pin 0. The signal at A2 pin 0 should be 10.7 mV rms ± 0.7 mV. If the measured signal is incorrect, the trouble is in either the DC Amplifier or the AC Post Attenuator.

5-69. Monitor the signal at the collector of A2Q3. The signal should be 0.28 V rms ± 0.04 V. If the measured signal is correct, the AC Metering Circuit is functioning properly. If not, proceed with the following troubleshooting procedures.

5-70. Check for dc voltage levels listed in Table 5-6. If a given reading is wrong, the trouble is probably in that component or its associated circuit. If A2CR3 or A2CR4 are replaced and the zero offset in ACV FUNCTION is greater than 2%, check the value of factory selected component A2R14*. See Paragraph 5-72 and 5-77.

Table 5-6. AC Metering Circuit Voltages

NOTE —								
The voltages listed in this table are nominal. A tolerance of $\pm 10\%$ should be allowed.								
CHECK POINT	VOLTAGE							
A2TP1 A2Q1 Collector A2Q2 Emitter A2Q3 Collector	+2.8 V +2.8 V +2.2 V -0.5 V							

5-71. ADJUSTMENT OF FACTORY SELECTED COMPONENTS.

5-72. Certain components within the Model 427A are individually selected in order to compensate for slightly varying circuit parameters. These components are denoted by an asterisk (*) on the schematic, and the optimum or average value is shown. The following paragraphs describe the function of each factory selected component and give instructions for their selection. Normally these components do not need to be changed unless another associated component is changed. For example, replacement of a transistor may require the changing of an associated factory selected component.

5-73. A1R19*.

5-74. A1R19* adjusts the range of the AMP BAL resistor A1R15. If the AMP BAL A1R15 cannot be adjusted properly after replacing transistor A1Q6, A1-R19* may need to be changed. Use the following steps to select A1R19*.

- a. Set RANGE to 0.3.
- b. Set DC ZERO/ Ω ∞ adjustment to center and A1R15 to its center.

- Select the FUNCTION (+DCV or -DCV) which will produce an upscale deflection.
- d. If the FUNCTION selected is -DCV, increase the value of A1R19*; if +DCV is selected, decrease A1R19*. The value range of A1R19* is 0 to 1850Ω.

5-75. A2C2*.

5-76. A2C2* adjusts the range of the high frequency calibration capacitor A2C3 1 MC ADJ. If during the high frequency calibration (Paragraph 5-35) A2C3 cannot be adjusted for the proper reading, the value of A2C2* should be changed. If the reading is consistently high, change the value of A2C2* to 47 pF. If the reading is consistently low, remove A2C2*.

5-77. A2R14*.

5-78. A2R14* is factory selected to improve upscale meter tracking and correct any non-linearity of diodes A2CR3 and A2CR4. If diode A2CR3 or A2CR4 are replaced, A2R14* may need to be changed. Use the procedure outlined in the following paragraph to select A2R14*.

5-79. If a zero-offset greater than 2% (two minor divisions on the 0-1 scale) exists in ACV FUNCTION replace A2R14* with a smaller value of resistance. The correct value for A2R14* is the largest value of resistance that adjusts the zero-offset to less than 2%. Tracking error could result if the zero-offset indication is reduced below 1%. The nominal value for A2R14* is 91 ohms (-hp- Part No. 0683-9105). The recommended replacement value for A2R14* is either a 47 ohm (-hp- Part No. 0683-4705) or 68 ohm (-hp- Part No. 0683-6805) 1/4 W, 5% resistor.

5-80. A2R16*.

5-81. A2R16* adjusts the range of the low frequency Calibration Resistor A2R17 400 CPS ADJ. If the AC Metering Circuit is functioning properly and the 400 CPS ADJ cannot be adjusted for the proper indication, during low frequency calibration (Paragraph 5-34), A2R16* may need to be changed. If the reading is consistently low, change A2R16* to 56.2 ohms (-hp-Part No. 0757-0395).

5-82. ETCHED CIRCUIT BOARD REPAIR.

5-83. The Model 427A uses plated-through double-sided etched circuit boards. To prevent damage to the circuit board and components, observe the following rules when soldering:

- a. Wear clean, lintfree cotton or rubber gloves when handling the circuit boards. Avoid touching the board or components with bare fingers as skin oils can cause leakage paths.
- Use a low-heat (25 to 50 watts) small-tip soldering iron, and a small diameter rosin core solder.
- c. To remove a component, clip a heat sink (long nose pliers, commercial heat sink tweezers etc.) on the component lead as close to the component as possible. Place the soldering iron directly on the component lead and pull up on the lead. If a component is obviously damaged or faulty, clip the leads close to the components and then remove the leads from the board.

ECAUTION 3

EXCESSIVE OR PROLONGED HEAT CAN LIFT THE CIRCUIT FOIL FROM THE BOARD OR CAUSE DAMAGE TO COMPONENTS.

- d. Cleanthe component lead holes by heating the solder in the hole, quickly removing the soldering iron, and inserting a pointed, nonmetallic object such as a toothpick.
- e. To mount a new component, shape the leads and insert them in the holes. Clip a heat sink on the component, heat with the soldering iron, and add solder as necessary to obtain a good electrical connection.
- f. Clip excess leads off after soldering and clean excess flux from the connection and adjoining area, using type TF Freon (-hp- Part No. 8500-0232).

PERFORMANCE CHECK TEST CARD

Hewlett-Packard Model 427A Voltmeter Serial No.	Tests performed by
DESCRIPTION	CHECK
1. AC ACCURACY CHECK:	±2% of full scale
2. FREQUENCY RESPONSE CHECK:	±2% 10 Hz to 1 MHz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1 kHz 10 kHz 100 kHz 100 kHz 100 kHz 100 kHz
3. RESISTANCE ACCURACY CHECK.	±5% of reading at midscale Range Reading X10 X100 X1K X10K X10K X1M X10M
4. DC ACCURACY CHECK:	±2% of full scale
5. AC REJECTION CHECK:	100 times full scale input, < 1% change
6. INPUT RESISTANCE CHECK:	10 MΩ all ranges
7. INPUT CAPACITANCE CHECK:	40 pF .01 - 1 volt Range 20 pF 3 - 300 volt Range

SECTION VI CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

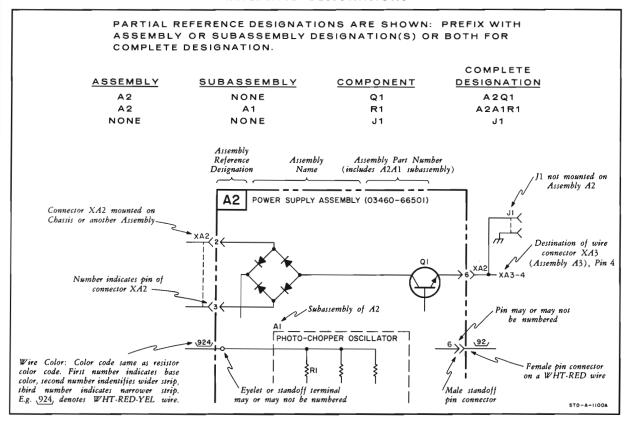
6-1. INTRODUCTION.

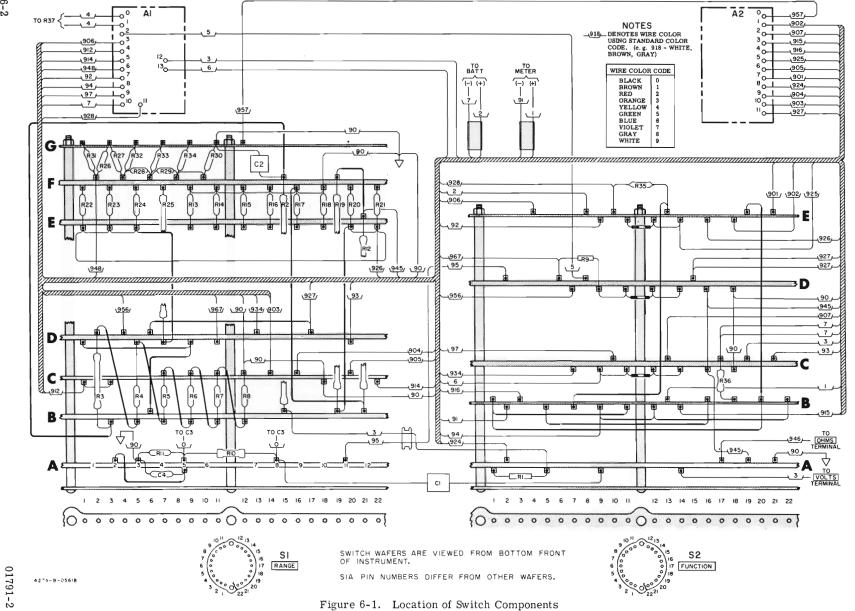
6-2. This section contains the schematic diagram of the Model 427A and the circuit diagrams. Figure 6-1 shows the layout of both the FUNCTION and RANGE switches. The switches are viewed from the bottom

with the switches flattened out. The front of the instrument is at the bottom of the page.

6-3. Figure 6-2 shows the layout of the two circuit boards and the bottom view of the instrument. Figure 6-3 is the schematic diagram of the Model 427A.

REFERENCE DESIGNATIONS









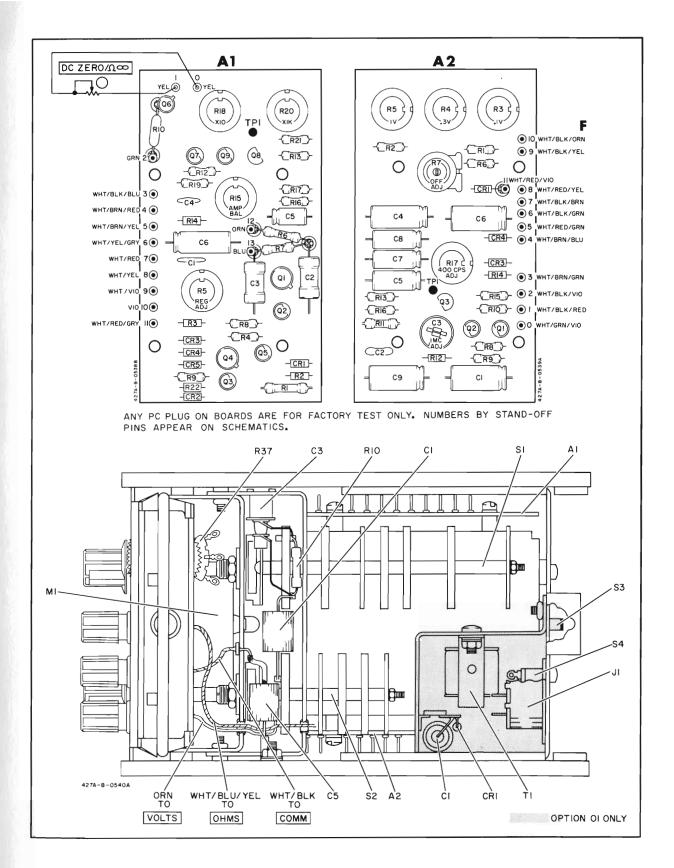


Figure 6-2. Component Location

SCHEMATIC NOTES

- 1. PARTIAL REFERENCE DESIGNATIONS ARE SHOWN. PREFIX WITH ASSEMBLY OR SUBASSEMBLY DESIGNATION(S) OR BOTH FOR COMPLETE DESIGNATION.
- COMPONENT VALUES ARE SHOWN AS FOLLOWS UNLESS OTHER-WISE NOTED.

RESISTANCE IN OHMS

CAPACITANCE IN MICROFARADS

3. CONNECTED TO "A" IN OPTION 01 INSTRUMENT; CONNECTED TO "B" IN STANDARD INSTRUMENT.

DENOTES ASSEMBLY.

DENOTES OPTION 01.

DENOTES MAIN SIGNAL PATH.

DENOTES DC FEEDBACK PATH.

DENOTES AC FEEDBACK PATH.

DENOTES AC FEEDBACK PATH.

DENOTES SIGNAL GROUND; VOLTMETER CHASSIS.

DENOTES SIGNAL GROUND; CIRCUIT GROUND.

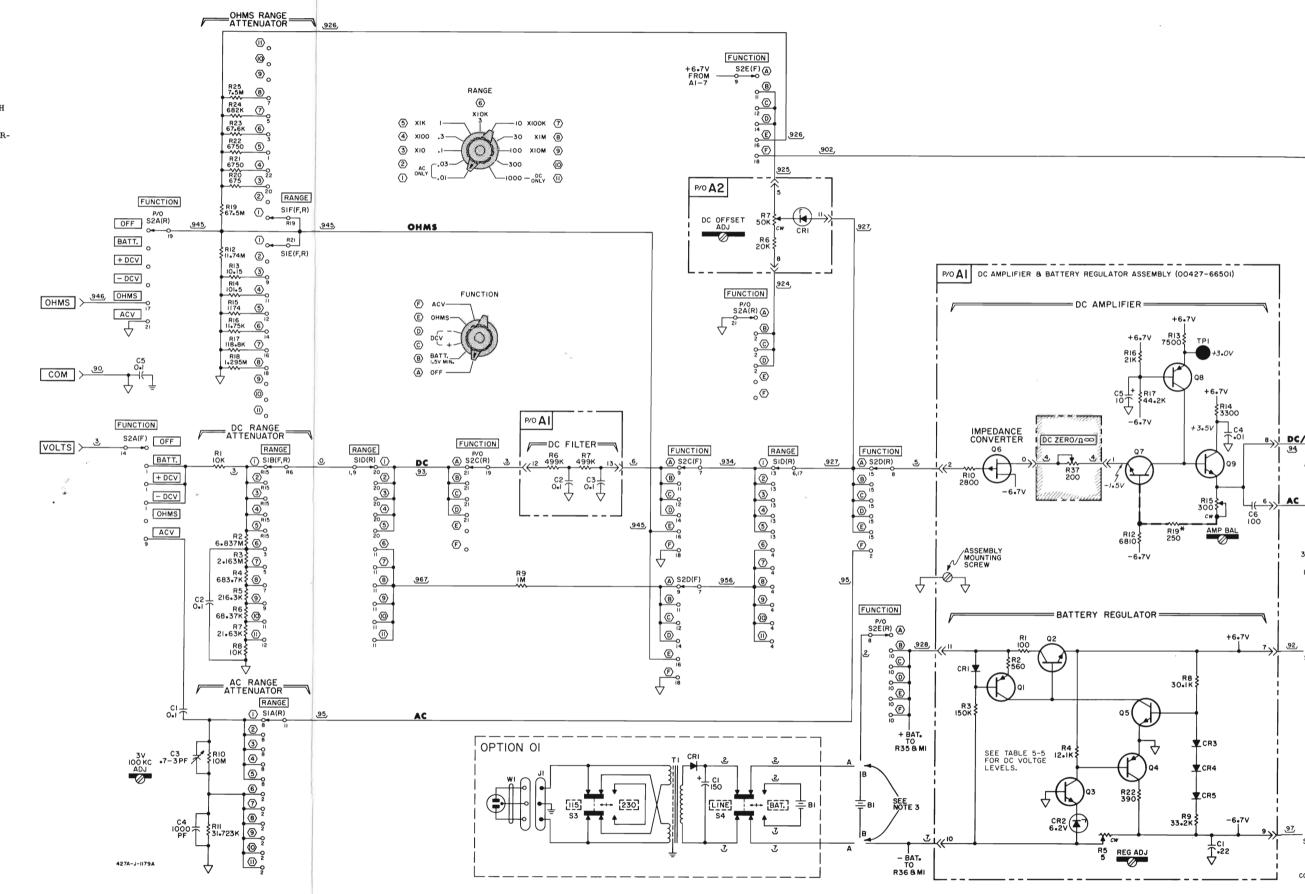
DENOTES FRONT PANEL MARKING.

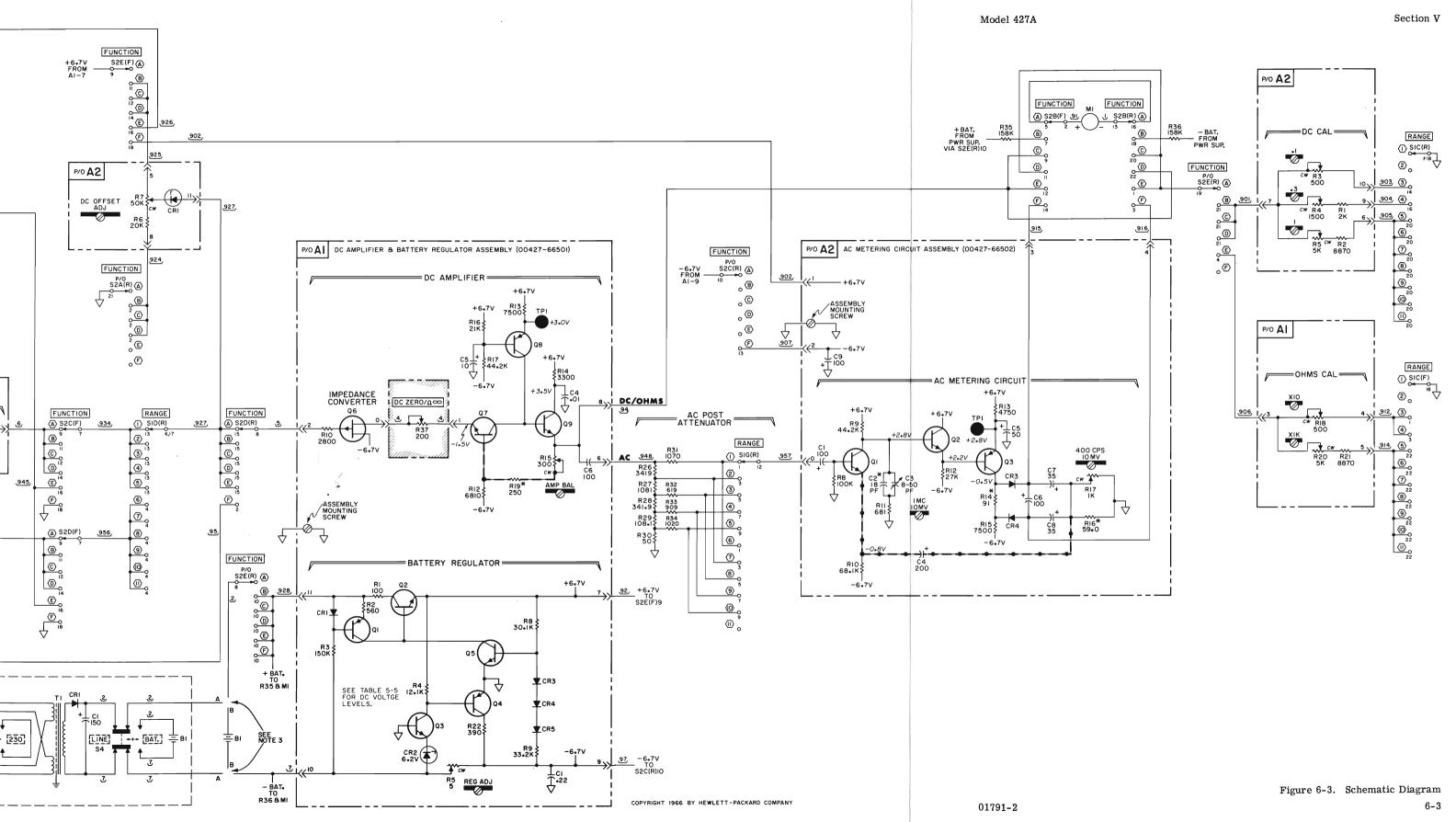
7. DENOTES SCREWDRIVER ADJUST.

8. * AVERAGE VALUE SHOWN, OPTIMUM VALUE SELECTED AT FACTORY.

DENOTES COMPONENTS NOT MOUNTED ON ASSEMBLY.

10. 924, DENOTES WIRE COLOR: COLOR CODE SAME AS
RESISTOR COLOR CODE. FIRST NUMBER IDENTIFIES
BASE COLOR, SECOND NUMBER IDENTIFIES WIDER
STRIP, THIRD NUMBER IDENTIFIES NARROWER STRIP.
(e. g. 924, = WHITE, RED, YELLOW.)





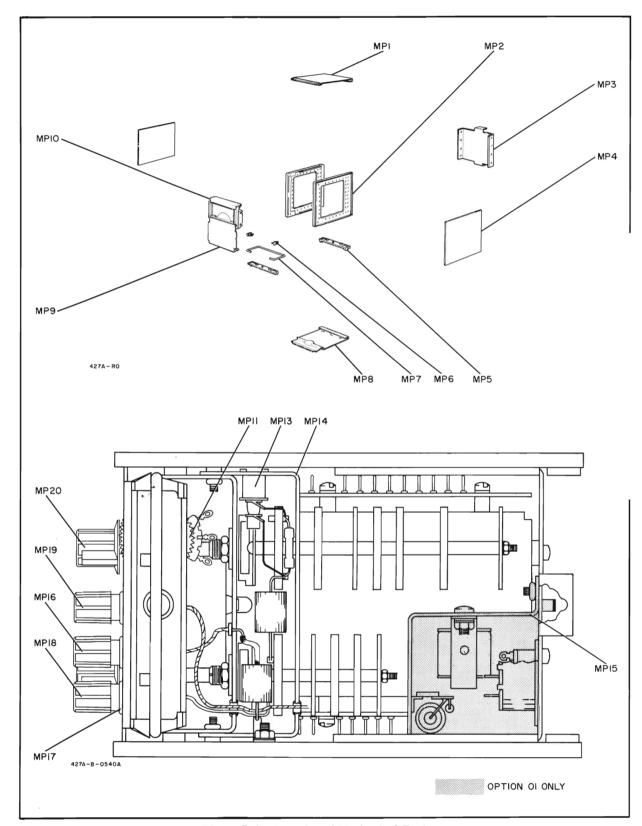


Figure 7-1. Location of Mechanical Parts

SECTION VII REPLACEABLE PARTS

7-1. INTRODUCTION.

- 7-2. This section contains information for ordering replacement parts. Table 7-1 lists parts in alphameric order of their reference designators and indicates the description, -hp- part number of each part, together with any applicable notes, and provides the following:
 - Total quantity used in the instrument (TQ) column).
 - Description of the part. (See list of abbreviations below.)
 - Typical manufacturer of the part in a fivedigit code. (See Appendix A for list of manufacturers.)
 - d. Manufacturer's part number.

7-3. Miscellaneous parts are listed at the end of Table 7-1. Each factory selected component is keyed to paragraph describing the selection of the component value.

7-4. ORDERING INFORMATION.

7-5. To obtain replacement parts, address order or inquiry to your local Hewlett-Packard Field Office. (See Appendix B for list of office locations.) Identify parts by their Hewlett-Packard part numbers.

7-6. NON-LISTED PARTS.

- 7-7. To obtain a part that is not listed, include:
 - a. Instrument model number.
 - b. Instrument serial number.
 - c. Description of the part.
 - d. Function and location of the part.

			DE	SIGNATO)RS		
A B BT C CR DL DS E	= assembly = motor = battery = capacitor = diode = delay line = lamp = misc electronic part	F FL HR IC J K L M	= fuse = filter = heater = integrated circuit = jack = relay = inductor = meter	MP P Q QCR R RT S	= mechanical part = plug = transistor = transistor-diode = resistor = thermistor = switch = transformer	TC V W X XDS XF Z	= thermocouple = vacuum tube, neon bulb, photocell, etc. = cable = socket = lampholder = fuseholder = network
			ABB	REVIATI	ONS		
Ag Al A Au	= silver = aluminum = ampere (s) = gold	ID impg incd ins	= inside diameter = impregnated = incandescent = insulation (ed)	ns nsr	= nanosecond (s) = 10 ⁻⁹ seconds = not separately replace- able	sl SPDT SPST	= slide = single-pole double- throw = single-pole single-
C cer coef com	= capacitor = ceramic = coefficient = common = composition	kΩ kHz L	= kilohm (s) = 10 ⁺³ ohms = kilohertz = 10 ⁺³ hertz = inductor	Ω obd OD	= ohm (s) = order by description = outside diameter	Ta TC TiO ₂	throw = tantalum = temperature coefficient = titanium dioxide
conn dep DPDT	= connection = deposited = double-pole double-	lin log	= linear taper = logarithmic taper	p pc	= peak = printed circuit	tog tol trim	= toggle = tolerance = trimmer
DPST	throw = double-pole single-	m	$= milli = 10^{-3}$	pF	= picofarad (s) = 10 ⁻¹² farads	TSTR	= transistor
	throw	mA MHz	= milliampere (s) = 10 ⁻³ amperes = megahertz = 10 ⁺⁶ hertz	piv p/o pos	= peak inverse voltage = part of = position (s)	V vacw	= volt (s) = alternating current working voltage
elect encap F	= electrolytic = encapsulated = farad (s)	mfr	= megohm-(s) = 10+6 ohms = metal film = manufacturer	poly pot p-p	= polystyrene = potentiometer = peak-to-peak	var vdcw	= variable = direct current working voltage
FET fxd GaAs	= field effect transistor = fixed	иV	= mounting = millivolt (s) = 10 ⁻³ volts = micro = 10 ⁻⁶ = microvolt (s) = 10 ⁻⁶ volts	ppm prec	<pre>= parts per million = precision (temperature coefficient, long term stability, and/or tol-</pre>	W w/ wiv	= watt (s) = with = working inverse voltage
GHz	= gallium arsenide = gigahertz = 10 ⁺⁹ hertz		= Mylar (R)		erance)	w/o ww	= without = wirewound
gd Ge grd H	= guard (ed) = germanium = ground (ed) = henry (ies)	nA NC Ne NO	= nanoampere (s) = 10 ⁻⁹ amperes = normally closed = neon = normally open	R Rh rms rot	= resistor = rhodium = root-mean-square = rotary	*	e optimum value selected at factory, average value shown (part may be omitted)
Hg Hz	= mercury = hertz (cycle (s) per second)	NPO	 negative positive zero (zero temperature co- efficient) 	Se sect Si	= selenium = section (s) = silicon	**	 no standard type num- ber assigned (selected or special type)
REV G		R Du	pont de Nemours				

DESIGNATORS

Table 7-1 Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)

Table 1-1 Replaceable Parts (Colli d)									
REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	-hp- PART NO.	Т	`Q	DESCRIPTION	MFR.	MFR. PART NO.			
A1	00427-66501		1	Assembly: board DC Amplifier includes C1 thru C6 Q1 thru Q9 CR1 thru CR5 R1 thru R21	-hp-				
A1C1 A1C2, A1C3 A1C4 A1C5 A1C6	0160-0170 0160-0168 0150-0093 0180-0224 0180-1800		1 2 1 1	C: fxd cer 0.22 μ F +80% -20% 25 vdcw C: fxd 0.1 μ F ±10% 200 vdcw C: fxd 0.01 μ F +80% -20% 100 vdcw C: fxd Al elect 10 μ F +75% -10% 15 vdcw C: fxd Al elect 100 μ F +100% -10% 6 vdcw	56289 56289 91418 56289 56289	5C9A obd 192P10492 TA obd 30D106G015BA4 Non-polar 30D type obd			
A1CR1 A1CR2 A1CR3 thru A1CR5	1901-0025 1902-0568 1910-0022		1 1 5	Diode: Si 100 mA at +1V 100 piv 12 pF Diode: breakdown 6.2 V $\pm 5\%$ Diode: Ge HD1872	-hp- 12954 03877	DZ50801U obd			
A1Q1 A1Q2 A1Q3 A1Q4 A1Q5	1850-0111 1854-0087 1854-0033 1850-0111 1854-0033		2 1 2	TSTR: Ge PNP 2N404A TSTR: Si NPN 2N3417 TSTR: Si NPN 2N3391 TSTR: Ge PNP 2N404A TSTR: Si NPN 2N3391	01295 24446 24446 01295 24446	2N404A 2N3417 2N3391 2N404A 2N3391			
A1Q6 A1Q7 A1Q8 A1Q9	1855-0023 1854-0057 1853-0036 1854-0057		1 4 2	TSTR: FET SU527 TSTR: Si 2N3855A TSTR: Si PNP 2N3906 TSTR: Si 2N3855A	17856 24446 07263 24446	SU527 2N3855A obd 2N3855A			
A1R1 A1R2 A1R3 A1R4 A1R5	0757-0198 0684-5611 0684-1541 0757-0444 2100-1735		1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 100 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/2 W R: fxd comp 560 ohms $\pm 10\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd comp 150K $\pm 10\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 12.1K $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: var ww 5 ohms $\pm 10\%$ 1-1/2 W	75042 01121 01121 75042 11236	CEC T-O obd CB5611 CB1541 CEA T-O obd 110 obd			
A1R6, A1R7 A1R8 A1R9 A1R10	0698-4972 0757-0453 0757-0454 0698-4199		2 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm $499\text{K} \pm 1\%$ $1/2$ W R: fxd prec met flm $30.1\text{K} \pm 1\%$ $1/8$ W R: fxd prec met flm $33.2\text{K} \pm 1\%$ $1/8$ W R: fxd prec met flm 2800 ohms $\pm 1\%$ $1/4$ W	75042 75042 75042 19701	CEC T-O obd CEC T-O obd CEA T-O obd MF6C T-O obd			
A1R11 A1R12 A1R13 A1R14 A1R15	0757-0439 0757-0440 0684-3321 2100-0394		1 2 1 1	Not assigned R: fxd prec met flm 6810 ohms ±1% 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 7500 ohms ±1% 1/8 W R: fxd comp 3300 ohms ±10% 1/4 W R: var ww 300 ohms ±20% 1-1/2 W	75042 75042 01121 71450	CEA T-O obd CEA T-O obd CB3321 110 obd			
A1R16 A1R17 A1R18 A1R19*	0698-4205 0698-4207 2100-0328 0757-0408		1 1 2 1	R: fxd prec met flm 21K ±1% 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 44.2K ±1% 1/8 W R: var ww 500 ohms ±10% 1-1/2 W R: fxd prec met flm 250 ohms ±1% 1/8 W (See Paragraph 5-73)	75042 75042 71450 75042	CEA T-O obd CEA T-O obd 110 obd CEA T-O obd			
A1R20 A1R21 A1R22	2100-0205 0698-4202 0684-3911		2 1 1	R: var ww 5000 ohms $\pm 10\%$ 1-1/2 W R: fxd prec met flm 8870 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: fxd comp 390 ohms $\pm 10\%$ 1/4 W	-hp- 75042 01121	CEAT-O obd CB3911			
A2	00427-66502		1	Assembly: board AC Metering Circuit includes C1 thru C9 Q1 thru Q3 CR1 thru CR4 R1 thru R17	-hp-				
A2C1 A2C2*	0180-0039 0160-0356		3 1	C: fxd elect 100 μ F 12 vdcw C: fxd mica 18 pF $\pm 5\%$ 300 vdcw (See Paragraph 5-75)	56289 04062	30D107G012DC4M1 obd			
A2C3 A2C4 A2C5 A2C6	0130-0017 0180-0060 0180-0033 0180-0039		1 1 1	C: var cer 8-50 pF C: fxd elect 200 μ F +100% -10% 3 vdcw C: fxd elect 50 μ F +100% -10% 6 vdcw C: fxd elect 100 μ F 12 vdcw	72982 56289 56289 56289	557-019-U2PO-34R 30D207G003DC4 30D506G006CB4M1 30D107G012DC4M1			

Table 7-1. Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)

Table 7-1. Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)										
REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	-hp- PART NO.	TQ	DESCRIPTION	MFR.	MFR. PART NO.					
A2C7, A2C8 A2C9	0180-0064 0180-0039	2	C: fxd elect 35 μ F +100% -10% 6 vdcw C: fxd elect 100 μ F 12 vdcw	56289 56289	30D356G006BB4 30D107G012DC4M1					
A2CR1	1902-0571	1	Diode: zener 14 V	04713	SZ10939-224					
A2CR2 A2CR3, A2CR4	1910-0022		Not assigned Diode: Ge HD1872	03877	obd					
A2Q1, A2Q2 A2Q3	1854-0057 1853-0023		TSTR: Si 2N3855A TSTR: Si NPN 2N3703	24446 01295	2N3855A obd					
A2R1 A2R2 A2R3 A2R4	0757-0283 0698-4202 2100-0328 2100-0291	1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 2000 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 8870 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: var ww 500 ohms $\pm 10\%$ 1-1/2 W R: var ww 1500 ohms $\pm 20\%$ 1-1/2 W	75042 75042 71450 71450	CEAT-O obd CEAT-O obd 110 obd 110 obd					
A2R5	2100-0205		R: var prec ww 5000 ohms $\pm 10\%$ 1-1/2 W	-hp-						
A2R6 A2R7 A2R8 A2R9 A2R10	0757-0449 2100-0094 0757-0465 0698-4207 0757-0461	1 1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm $20K \pm 1\% 1/8 \text{ W}$ R: var pot comp lin $50K \pm 30\% 1/10 \text{ W}$ R: fxd prec met flm $100K \pm 1\% 1/8 \text{ W}$ R: fxd prec met flm $44.2K \pm 1\% 1/8 \text{ W}$ R: fxd prec met flm $68.1K \pm 1\% 1/8 \text{ W}$	75042 71450 75042 75042 75042	CEA T-O obd UPE 70RE -hp- obd CEA T-O obd CEA T-O obd CEA T-O obd					
A2R11 A2R12 A2R13 A2R14*	0757-0419 0684-2731 0757-0437 0683-9105	1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 681 ohms ±1% 1/8 W R: fxd comp 27K ±10% 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 4750 ohms ±1% 1/8 W R: fxd comp 91 ohms ±5% 1/4 W (See Paragraph 5-77)	75042 01121 75042 01121	CEA T-O obd CB2731 CEA T-O obd CB9105					
A2R15	0757-0440		R: fxd prec met flm 7500 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W	75042	CEAT-O obd					
A2R16*	0698-4386	1	R: fxd prec met flm 59.0 ohms ±1 \(^{\tilde{0}}\) 1/8 W (See Paragraph 5-80)	75042	CEAT-O obd					
A2R17	2100-3212	1	R: var 200 ohms ±10% Type H1	73138	72 PR200					
B1	1420-0030	1	Battery: 22-1/2 V dry cell	83740	No. 763 obd					
C1, C2 C3 C4 C5 J1 J2	0170-0022 0132-0003 0140-0152 0170-0022	3 1 1	C: fxd my 0.1 μ F ±20% 600 vdcw C: var trimmer 0.7 to 3 pF C: fxd mica 1000 pF ±5% 300 vdcw C: fxd my 0.1 μ F ±20% 600 vdcw See Option 01 See MP16 and MP18	84411 72982 04062 000LH	HEW-27 obd 535-016-4R DM16F102J HEW-17 obd					
M1	1120-0903	1	Meter: 100 μ A	-hp-						
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5	0684-1031 0698-4217 0730-0113 0698-4214 0698-4212	1 1 1 1	R: fxd comp $10K \pm 10\%$ $1/4$ W R: fxd prec carbon flm 6.837 meg $\pm 1\%$ 2 W R: fxd prec carbon flm 2.163 meg $\pm 1\%$ 1 W R: fxd prec met flm $683.7K \pm 0.5\%$ $1/4$ W R: fxd prec met flm $216.3K \pm 0.5\%$ $1/4$ W	01121 91637 91637 75042 75042	CB1031 DC2 obd DC1 obd CEB T-O obd CEB T-O obd					
R6 R7 R8 R9 R10	0698-4209 0698-4206 0698-4203 0684-1051 0698-4128	1 1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 68.37K $\pm 0.5\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 21.63K $\pm 0.5\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 10K $\pm 0.5\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd comp 1 meg $\pm 10\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 10 meg $\pm 0.25\%$ 1/2 W	75042 75042 75042 01121 03888	CEB T-O obd CEB T-O obd CEB T-O obd CB1051 pME 70 obd					
R11 R12 R13 R14 R15	0698-4129 0698-4219 0698-4189 0698-4191 0698-4198	1 1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 31.723K $\pm 0.1\%$ 1/4 W R: fxd prec carbon flm 11.74 meg $\pm 1\%$ 1 W R: fxd prec met flm 10.15 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/4W R: fxd prec met flm 101.5 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/4W R: fxd prec met flm 1174 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/4 W	75042 91637 19701 19701 19701	CEB T-3 obd DC1 obd MF6C T-O obd MF5C T-O obd MF6C T-O obd					
R16 R17 R18	0698-4204 0698-4210 0757-0872	1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 11.75K ±1% 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 118.8K ±1% 1/4 W R: fxd prec met flm 1.30 meg ±1% 1/2W	19701 19701 01738	MF6C T-O obd MF6C T-O obd MFF-1/2-10, T-1					
L										

Table 7-1. Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)

Table 7-1. Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)									
REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	-hp- PART NO.		ТQ	DESCRIPTION	MFR.	MFR. PAR	RT NO.		
R19 R20 R21, R22	0698-4220 0698-4194		1 1	R: fxd prec carbon flm 67.5 meg ±1% 2 W R: fxd prec met flm 675 ohms ±0.5% 1/4 W Not assigned	91637 75042	DC2 CEBT-O	obd obd		
R21, R22	0698-4208		1	R: fxd prec met flm 67.6K ±0.5% 1/4 W	75042	CEBT-O	obd		
R24 R25 R26 R27 R28	0698-4213 0730-0131 0698-4200 0698-4197 0698-4193		1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 682K ±0.5% 1/4 W R: fxd prec carbon flm 7.5 meg ±1% 1 W R: fxd prec met flm 3419 ohms ±0.25% 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 1081 ohms ±0.25% 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 341.9 ohms ±0.25% 1/8W	75042 91637 75042 75042 75042	CEB T-O DC-1 CEA T-O CEA T-O CEA T-O	obd obd obd obd		
R29 R30 R31 R32 R33	0698-4192 0698-4190 0698-4196 0757-0418 0757-0422		1 1 1 1	R: fxd prec met flm 108. 1 ohms $\pm 0.25\%$ 1/8W R: fxd prec met flm 50 ohms $\pm 0.25\%$ 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 1070 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 619 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 909 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W	75042 75042 75042 75042 75042	CEAT-O CEAT-O CEAT-O CEAT-O	obd obd obd obd		
R34 R35, R36 R37	0698-4195 0698-4211 2100-1990		1 2 1	R: fxd prec met flm 1020 ohms $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: fxd prec met flm 158K $\pm 1\%$ 1/8 W R: var ww 200 ohms $\pm 20\%$ DC ZERO/ $\Omega \infty$	75042 75042 71450	CEA T-O CEA T-O Type 118	obd obd obd		
S1 S2	00427-61902 00427-61901		1 1	Switch: RANGE Switch: FUNCTION	-hp- -hp-				
	00427-69501			Conversion Kit (to Option 01)	-hp-				
				OPTION 01					
C1	0180-1802		1	OPTION 01 C: fxd Al elect 150 μ F +100% -10% 40 vdcw	56289	obd			
CR1	1901-0025		1	Diode: Si 100 mA at +1 V 100 piv 12 pF	-hp-	Oba			
J1	1251-2357		1	Connector: ac power cord receptacle	82389	AC-3	obd		
S3 S4	3101-1234 3101-0011		1 1	Switch: slide DPDT 115/230 Switch: slide DPDT LINE/BATT	42190 42190	4633 4603	obd obd		
Т1	9100-1328		1	Transformer: ac power	-hp-				
W1	8120-1348		1	Power cord	70903	KH-7041			
				MECHANICAL PARTS					
				SEE FIGURE 7-1					
MP1 MP2 MP3 MP3 MP4	5060-5972 5060-0702 00427-00205 00427-00202 5000-8563		1 2 1 1 2	Cover: top (with handle) Assembly: frame 6 x 8 sm Panel: rear (Option 01 only) Panel: rear Cover: side 6 x 8 sm	-hp- -hp- -hp- -hp- -hp-				
MP5 MP6 MP7 MP8 MP9	5060-0727 5040-0700 1490-0031 5000-8569 00427-00206		2 2 1 1	Assembly: foot third module Hinge Stand: tilt third module stainless steel rod Cover: bottom 5 x 8 sm Panel: front	-hp- -hp- 91260 -hp- -hp-	obd			
MP10 MP11 MP12 MP13 MP14	5020-6852 0370-0311 1750A-64A 00427-00601		1 1 1	Meter trim: third module Thumbwheel: DC ZERO/Ω∞ Not assigned Holder: trimmer capacitor (used with C3) Shield: switch	-hp- -hp- -hp-				

Table 7-1. Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)

Table 7-1. Replaceable Parts (Cont'd)										
REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	-hp- PART NO.	ТQ	DESCRIPTION	MFR.	MFR. PART NO.					
MP15 MP16	00427-05501 1510-0009	1 1	Shield: can (Option 01 only) Assembly: binding post black COM w/o solder turret brass, P/O J2	-hp- -hp-						
MP17	0340-0099	3	Insulator: binding post single grey plastic 0.500" OD x 0.200" ID x 0.090" thick	-hp-						
MP18	1510-0008	1	with anti-rotation boss, P/O J2 Assembly: binding post VOLTS red w/o solder turret brass, P/O J2	-hp-						
MP19	1510-0037	1	Assembly: binding post OHMS blue w/o solder turret brass, P/O J2	-hp-						
MP20	0370-0077	2	Knob: skirted bar 5/8" diameter black for 1/4" diameter shaft	-hp-						
MP21 MP22	00427-06401 00427-90005	1 1	Holder: battery Manual: operating and service	-hp- -hp-						

CODE LIST OF MANUFACTURERS

The following code numbers are from the Federal Supply Code for Manufacturers Cataloging Handbooks H4-1 (Name to Code) and H4-2 (Code to Name) and their latest supplements. The date of revision and the date of the supplements used appear at the bottom of each page. Alphabetical codes have been arbitrarily assigned to suppliers not appearing in the H4 Handbooks.

Code No.	Manufacturer	Address	Code. No.	Manufacturer	Address	Code No.	Manufacturer Address
00000	U.S.A. Common	Any supplier of U.S.	05245	Components Corp.	Chicago, III.		Tech. Ind. Inc. Atohm Elect, Burbank, Calif.
	McCoy Electronics	Mount Holly Springs, Pa.	05277	Westinghouse Electric Corp.			Electro Assemblies, Inc. Chicago, III.
	Sage Electronics Corp.	Rochester, N.Y.		Semi-Conductor Dept.	Youngwood, Pa.		C & K Components Inc. Newton, Mass.
	Cemco Inc.	Danielson, Conn.	05347	Ultronix, Inc.	San Mateo, Calif.	09569	Mallory Battery Co. of
	Humidial	Colton, Calif.	05397	Union Carbide Corp., Elect.	. DIV. New York, N.Y.	00000	Canada, Ltd. Toronto, Ontario, Canada
	Microtron Co., Inc. Garlock Inc.	Valley Stream, N.Y. Cherry Hill, N.J.	05574	Viking Ind. Inc.	Canoga Park, Calif.		Burndy Corp. Norwalk, Conn. General Transistor Western Corp.
	Aerovox Corp.	New Bedford, Mass.		Icore Electro-Plastics Inc.	Sunnyvale, Calif.	10214	Los Angeles, Calif.
	Amp. Inc.	Harrisburg, Pa.		Cosmo Plastic		10411	Ti-Tal, Inc. Berkeley, Calif.
00781	Aircraft Radio Corp.	Boonton, N. J.		(c/o Electrical Spec. Co.) Cleveland, Ohio	10646	Carborundum Co. Niagara Falls, N.Y.
	Croven Ltd.	Whitby, Ontario Canada		Barber Colman Co.	Rockford, III.		CTS of Berne, Inc. Berne, Ind.
00815	Northern Engineering Lab	oratories, Inc.	05728	Tiffen Optical Co.		11237	Chicago Telephone of California, Inc.
		Burlington, Wis.	06720		its, Long Island, N.Y.	11040	So. Pasadena, Calif.
00853	Sangamo Electric Co., Pi			Metro-Tel Corp. Stewart Engineering Co.	Westbury, N.Y. Santa Cruz, Calif.		Bay State Electronics Corp. Waltham, Mass. Teledyne Inc., Microwave Div. Palo Alto, Calif.
		Pickens, S.C.		Wakefield Engineering Inc.	Wakefield, Mass.		National Seal Downey, Calif.
	Goe Engineering Co.	City of Industry, Cal.		Bassick Co., Div. of Stewa			Precision Connector Corp. Jamaica, N.Y.
	Carl E. Holmes Corp. Microlab Inc.	Los Angeles, Calif.			Bridgeport, Conn.		Duncan Electronics Inc. Gosta Mesa, Calif.
	General Electric Co., Ca	Livingston, N.J.		Raychem Corp.	Redwood City, Calif.	11711	General Instrument Corp., Semiconductor
01002	deneral Electric 60., 60	Hudson Falls, N.Y.		Bausch and Lomb Optical C			Div., Products Group Newark, N.J.
01009	Alden Products Co.	Brockton, Mass.		E. T. A. Products Co. of Am		11717	Imperial Electronic, Inc. Buena Park, Calif.
01121	Allen Bradley Co.	Milwaukee, Wis.	06540	Amatom Electronic Hardware	New Rochelle, N.Y.	118/0	Melabs, Inc. Palo Alto, Calif. National Semiconductor Danbury, Conn.
	Litton Industries, Inc.	Beverly Hills, Calif.	06555	Beede Electrical Instrument			National Semiconductor Danbury, Conn. Philadelphia Handle Co. Camden, N.J.
	TRW Semiconductors, Inc.	. Lawndale, Calif.	00333	Deede Erectival Instrument	Penacook, N. H.		Grove Mig. Co., Inc. Shady Grove, Pa.
01295	Texas Instruments, Inc., Transistor Products Div	. Dallas, Texas	06666	General Devices Co., Inc.	Indianapolis, Ind.		Gulton Ind. Inc. Data System Div.
01349	The Alliance Mfg. Co.	Alliance, Ohio		Components Inc., Ariz. Div			Albuquerque, N.M.
	Small Parts Inc.	Los Angeles, Calif.	06812	Torrington Mfg. Co., West (Clarostat Mfg. Co. Dover, N. H.
	Pacific Relays, Inc.	Van Nuys, Calif.			Van Nuys, Calif.		Elmar Filter Corp. W. Haven, Conn.
01670	Gudebrod Bros. Silk Co.	New York, N.Y.		Varian Assoc, Eimac Div. Kelvin Electric Co.	San Carlos, Calif. Van Nuys, Calif.		Nippon Electric Co., Ltd. Tokyo, Japan Metex Electronics Corp. Clark, N.J.
	Amerock Corp.	Rockford, III.		Digitran Co.	Pasadena, Calif.		Delta Semiconductor Inc. Newport Beach, Calif.
	Pulse Engineering Co.	Santa Clara, Calif.		Transistor Electronics Corp.			Dickson Electronics Corp. Scottsdale, Arizona
	Ferroxcube Corp. of Amer		07138	Westinghouse Electric Corp.	m		Airco Supply Co., Inc. Witchita, Kansas
	Wheelock Signals, Inc. Cole Rubber and Plastics	Long Branch, N.J. Inc. Sunnyvale, Calif.		Electronic Tube Div.	Elmira, N.Y.		Thermolloy Dallas, Texas
	Amphenol-Borg Electronic			Filmohm Corp.	New York, N.Y.		Telefunken (GmbH) Hanover, Germany
	Radio Corp. of America,		07233	Cinch-Graphik Co.	City of Industry, Calif.	13835	Midland-Wright Div. of Pacific Industries, Inc.
	and Materials Div.	Somerville, N. J.		Silicon Transistor Corp. Avnet Corp.	Carle Place, N.Y. Culver City, Calif.		Kansas City, Kansas
02771	Vocaline Co. of America,			Fairchild Camera & Inst. Co		14099	Sem-Tech Newbury Park, Calif. Calif. Resistor Corp. Santa Monica, Calif.
		Old Saybrook, Conn.	07203	Semiconductor Div.	Mountain View, Calif.		American Components, Inc. Conshohocken, Pa.
02777	Hopkins Engineering Co. Hudson Tool & Die Co.	San Fernando, Calif. Newark, N.J.	07322	Minnesota Rubber Co.	Minneapolis, Minn.		ITT Semiconductor, A Div. of Int. Telephone
	G. E. Semiconductor Prod			Birtcher Corp., The	Monterey Park, Calif.		& Telegraph Corp. West Palm Beach, Fla.
	Apex Machine & Tool Co.	Dayton, Ohio	07397	Sylvania Elect. Prod. Inc.,			Hewlett-Packard Company Loveland, Colo.
	Eldema Corp.	Compton, Calif.	07700	Tanksiaal Wiss Deadusts Inc	Mountain View, Calif.		Cornell Dublier Electric Corp. Newark, N. J.
	Parker Seal Co.	Los Angeles, Calif.		Technical Wire Products Inc Bodine Elect. Co.	Cranford, N.J. Chicago, III.	14674	
03877	Transitron Electric Corp.	Wakefield, Mass.		Continental Device Corp.	Hawthorne, Calif.		Electro Cube Inc. San Gabriel, Calif. Williams Mfg. Co. San Jose, Calif.
	Pyrofilm Resistor Co., In	c. Cedar Knolls, N.J.		Raytheon Mig. Co.,			The Sphere Co., Inc. Little Falls, N.J.
03954	Singer Co., Diehl Div. Finderne Plant	Sumerville, N.J.		Semiconductor Div.	Mountain View, Calif.		Webster Electronics Co. New York, N.Y.
04009	Arrow, Hart and Hegeman		07980	Hewlett-Packard Co., Boon			Scionics Corp. Northridge, Calif.
5.003		Hartford, Conn.	0011-	U.C. Facilitation Co.	Rockaway, N.J.	15291	Adjustable Bushing Co. N. Hollywood, Calif.
	Taurus Corp.	Lambertville, N.J.		U.S. Engineering Co. Blinn, Delbert Co.	Los Angeles, Calif. Pomona, Calif.	15558	
04062	Arco Electronic Inc.	Great Neck, N.Y.		Burgess Battery Co.	Fullulla, Calvi.	15556	Garden City, Long Island, N.Y. Amprobe Inst. Corp. Lynbrook, N.Y.
	Essex Wire	Los Angeles, Calif.	00330		Falls, Ontario, Canada		Cabletronics Costa Mesa, Calif.
04222	Hi-Q Division of Aerovox	Myrtle Beach, S. C.	08524	Deutsch Fastener Corp.	Los Angeles, Calif.		Twentieth Century Coil Spring Co.
	Precision Paper Tube Co. Dymec Division of Hewlet	Wheeling, III.	08664	Bristol Co., The	Waterbury, Conn.	,, .	Santa Clara, Calif.
04404	DAMEC DIAISION OF HEMIET	Palo Alto, Calif.		Sloan Company	Sun Valley, Calif.	15801	Fenwal Elect. Inc. Framingham, Mass.
04651	Sylvania Electric Product		08718	ITT Cannon Electric Inc., 1		15818	Amelco Inc. Mt. View, Calif.
01001	Device Div.	Mountain View, Calif.	00727	National Radio Lab. Inc.	Phoenix, Arizona Paramus, N.J.	16037	Spruce Pine Mica Co. Spruce Pine, N. C.
	Dakota Engr. Inc.	Culver City, Calil.		CBS Electronics Semicondu			Omni-Spectra Inc. Farmington, Mich. Computer Diode Corp. Lodi, N.J.
04713	Motorola, Inc., Semicond	ictor Prod. Div.	00,31	Operations, Div of C. B. S			Boots Aircraft Nut Corp. Pasadena, Calif.
0.1335	Fillian Co. Inc. Warters	Phoenix, Arizona			Lowell, Mass.		Ideal Prec. Meter Co., Inc.
04732.	Filtron Co., Inc. Western	Culver City, Calif.	08806	General Electric Co. Miniat	. Lamp Dept.		De Jur Meter Div. Brooklyn, N.Y.
04773	Automatic Electric Co.	Northlake, III.			Cleveland, Ohio	16758	Delco Radio Div. of G.M. Corp. Kokoma, Ind.
	Sequoia Wire Co.	Redwood City, Calif.		Mel-Rain Rabasch Balaus Div	Indianapolis, Ind. Costa Mesa, Calif.		Thermonetics Inc. Canoga Park, Calif.
	Precision Coll Spring Co.	El Monte, Calif.		Babcock Relays Div. Texas Capacitor Co.	Houston, Texas		Tranex Company Mountain View, Calif. Components Inc. Biddeford, Ma.
	P.M. Motor Company	Westchester, III.	03134	. c.as copositor co.	11000.011, 10000	17675	Components Inc. Biddeford, Ma. Hamlin Metal Products Corp. Akron, Ohio
04919	Component Mfg. Service (Angstrohm Prec. Inc. No. Hollywood, Calif.
05.005	Twentieth Century Plastic	W. Bridgewater, Mass.					Siliconix Inc. Sunnyvale, Calif.
03006	I HEILIELII GEILUIY FIASIIC	Los Angeles, Calif.				.,	

CODE LIST OF MANUFACTURERS (Continued)

Code No.	Manufacturer	Address	Code No.	Manufacturer	Address	Code No.	Manufacturer	Address
		lanchester, N.H.		Universal Electric Co.	Owosso, Mich.		JFD Electronics Corp.	Brooklyn, N.Y.
		Palo Alto, Calif.		Ward-Leonard Electric Co.	Mt. Vernon, N.Y.	73905		San Jose, Calif.
18083	Clevite Corp., Semiconductor Div.			Western Electric Co., Inc.	New York, N.Y.	73957		Ridgefield, N.J.
10004		Palo Alto, Calif.		Weston Inst. Inc. Weston-New		74275	Signalite Inc. J. H. Winns, and Sons	Neptune, N.J. Winchester, Mass.
		unnyvale, Calif.		Wittek Mfg. Co. Minnesota Mining & Mfg. Co.	Chicago, III.		Industrial Condenser Corp.	Chicago, III.
		Holliston, Mass. Des Plaines, 111.	66346	Minnesota Mining & Mig. Co.	St. Paul, Minn.	74868	R. F. Products Division of Amphe	
		Mt. Kisco, N.Y.	70276	Allen Mig. Co.	Hartford, Conn.	7 1000	Electronics Corp.	Danbury, Conn.
	Vishay Instruments Inc.	Malvern, Pa.	70309	Allied Control	New York, N. Y.	74970	E.F. Johnson Co.	Waseca, Minn.
		Wilmington, Del.		Allmetal Screw Product Co.,				Philadelphia, Pa.
18911		Milwaukee, Wis.			Garden City, N.Y.		Keystone Carbon Co., Inc.	St. Marys, Pa.
	The Bendix Corp., Navigation & C		70417	Amplex, Div. of Chrysler Cor-	p. Detroit, Mich.		CTS Knights Inc.	Sandwich, III.
		Teterboro, N.J.		Atlantic India Rubber Works,			Kulka Electric Corporation	Mt. Vernon, N.Y.
19500	Thomas A. Edison Industries, Div			Amperite Co., Inc.	Union City, N.J.		Lenz Electric Mfg. Co.	Chicago, III.
		est Orange, N.J.		ADC Products Inc.	Minneapolis, Minn.			Des Plaines, III.
		win Park, Calif.		Belden Mfg. Co.	Chicago, III.		Lord Mig. Co. C. W. Marwedel San	Erie, Pa. Francisco, Calif.
		orseheads, N.Y. endence, Kansas		Bird Electronic Corp. Birnbach Radio Co.	Cleveland, Ohio New York, N.Y.		General Instrument Corp., Micame	
		hiladelphia, Pa.		Bliley Electric Co., Inc.	Erie, Pa.	70433	deneral instrument corp., micani	Newark, N. J.
		sland City, N.Y.		Boston Gear Works Div. of Mu		76487	James Millen Mfg. Co., Inc.	Maiden, Mass.
		w Britain, Conn.	/1041	of Texas	Quincy, Mass.			s Angeles, Calif.
		N. Chicago, III.	71218	Bud Radio, Inc.	Willoughby, Ohio		Cinch-Monadnock, Div. of United	
		idianapolis, Ind.		Cambridge Thermionics Corp.	Cambridge, Mass.		Fastener Corp. Sa	n Leandro, Calif.
		ashington, D.C.		Camloc Fastener Corp.	Paramus, N.J.	76545	Mueller Electric Co.	Cleveland, Ohio
24455	G.E. Lamp Division		71313	Cardwell Condenser Corp.			National Union	Newark, N.J.
		Cleveland, Ohio			ndenhurst L.I., N.Y.			Crystal Lake, III.
		Concord, Mass.	71400	Bussmann Mfg. Div. of McGra		77068	The Bendix Corp., Electrodynami	
		Huntington, Ind.			St. Louis, Mo.	33035	Pacific Metals Co. San	Hollywood, Calil. Francisco, Calif.
		apistrano, Calif.		Chicago Condenser Corp.	Chicago, III.		Phanostran Instrument and Electro	
		Rochelle, N.Y.		Calif. Spring Co., Inc. CTS Corp.	Pico-Rivera, Calif. Elkhart, Ind.	11221		Pasadena, Calif.
20402	Grobet File Co. of America, Inc.	Carlstadt, N.J.		ITT Cannon Electric Inc.	Los Angeles, Calif.	77252	Philadelphia Steel and Wire Corp.	r asauciia, cairi.
26851	Compac/Hollister Co.	Hollister, Calif.		Cinema, Div. Aerovox Corp.	Burbank, Calif.	.,		Philadelphia, Pa.
	Hamilton Watch Co.	Lancaster, Pa.		C.P. Clare & Co.	Chicago, III.	77342	American Machine & Foundry Co.	Poller
		Stratford, Conn.		Centralab Div. of Globe Union			& Brumfield Div.	Princeton, Ind.
		Palo Alto, Calif.			Milwaukee, Wis.	77630	TRW Electronic Components Div.	
		(enilworth, N.J.		Commercial Plastics Co.	Chicago, III.	77638	General Instrument Corp., Rectifi	
30817	Instrument Specialties Co., Inc.		71700	Cornish Wire Co., The	New York, N.Y.	22764	Resistance Products Co.	Brooklyn, N.Y.
		ille Falls, N.J.	71707	Coto Coil Co., Inc.	Providence, R.I.		Rubbercraft Corp. of Calif.	Harrisburg, Pa. Torrance, Calif.
		Owensboro, Ky.		Chicago Miniature Lamp Works			Shakeproof Division of Illinois To	
	Lectrohm Inc.	Chicago, III.	/1/85	Cinch Mfg. Co., Howard B. J	Chicago, III.	70103	Shakeproof bivision of fillings to	Elgin, III.
30130	Stanwyck Coil Products Ltd.	Ontario, Canada	71094	Dow Corning Corp.	Midland, Mich.	78277	Sigma So.	Braintree, Mass.
36287	Cunningham, W. H. & Hill, Ltd.	Ontario, Canada		Electro Motive Mfg. Co., Inc.			Signal Indicator Corp.	New York, N.Y.
00207	Toronto	Ontario, Canada		Dialight Corp.	Brooklyn, N.Y.	78290	Struthers-Dunn Inc.	Pitman, N.J.
37942		dianapolis, ind.	72656	Indiana General Corp., Etectr	onics Div.		Speciality Leather Prod. Co.	Newark, N.J.
39543	Mechanical Industries Prod. Co.	Akron, Ohio			Keasby, N.J.		Thompson-Bremer & Co.	Chicago, III.
	Miniature Precision Bearings, Inc.			General Instrument Corp., Cap				Francisco, Calif.
	Muter Co.	Chicago, III.			Harwood Heights, III.		Stackpole Carbon Co. Standard Thomson Corp.	St. Marys, Pa.
		nglewood, Colo.		Hugh H. Eby Inc.	Philadelphia, Pa.		Tinnerman Products, Inc.	Waltham, Mass. Cleveland, Ohio
	Ohmite Mfg. Co.	Skokie, III.		Gudeman Co. Elastic Stop Nut Corp.	Chicago, III. Union, N.J.			an Gabriel, Calif.
		Doylestown, Pa. ambridge, Mass.		Robert M. Hadley Co.	Los Angeles, Calif.			ewtonville, Mass.
	Precision Thermometer & Inst. Co.			Erie Technological Products,				sland City, N.Y.
10010		outhampton, Pa.		Hansen Mig. Co., Inc.	Princeton, Ind.	79142	Veeder Root, Inc.	Hartford, Conn.
49956	Microwave & Power Tube Div.	Waltham, Mass.		H. M. Harper Co.	Chicago, III.		Wenco Mfg. Co.	Chicago, III.
		estminster, Md.	73138	Helipot Div. ol Beckman Inst.	, Inc.	79727	Continental-Wirt Electronics Corp.	
		Waltham, Mass.			Fullerton, Calif.		F	Philadelphia, Pa.
54294		Selma, N.C.	73293	Hughes Products Division of F				Rochelle, N.Y.
55026	Simpson Electric Co.	Chicago, III.			ewport Beach, Calif.	80031	Mepco Division of Sessions Clock	Morristown, N.J.
55933		Elmsford, N.Y.			cksville, L.I., N.Y.	80022	Prestale Corp.	Toledo, Ohio
55938	Raytheon Co. Commercial Apparatu Systems Div. So.	is & Norwalk, Conn.		Bradley Semiconductor Corp. Carling Electric, Inc.	New Haven, Conn. Hartford, Conn.		Schnitzer Alloy Products Co.	Elizabeth, N.J.
56137		onawanda, N.Y.		Circle F Mfg. Co.	Trenton, N. J.		Electronic Industries Association.	
		h Adams, Mass.		George K. Garrett Co., Div. I			Tube meeting EIA Standards-Wa	
	Telex Corp.	Tulsa, Okla.		Industries Inc.	Philadelphia, Pa.	80207	Unimax Switch, Div. Maxon Elect	ronics Corp.
		Elizabeth, N.J.	73734	Federal Screw Products Inc.	Chicago, III.			allingford, Conn.
60741	Triplett Electrical Inst. Co.	Bluffton, Ohio	73743	Fischer Special Mfg. Co.	Cincinnati, Ohio			New York, N.Y.
61775	Union Switch and Signal, Div. of			General Industries Co., The	Elyria, Ohio		Oxford Electric Corp.	Chicago, III.
	Westinghouse Air Brake Co.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	73846	Goshen Stamping & Tool Co.	Goshen, Ind.		Bourns Inc. Acro Div. of Robertshaw Controls	Riverside, Calif.
						00411	ACID DIV. DI NUDERISHAW CONTROLS	Co. Columbus, Ohio
								J310003, UIII0

CODE LIST OF MANUFACTURERS (Continued)

Code No.	Manufacturer	Address	Code No.	Manufacturer	Address	Code No.	Manufacturer	Address
	All Star Products Inc.	Defiance, Ohio	86684	Radio Corp. of America, Elec	tronic		Arnold Engineering Co.	Marengo, III.
	Avery Label Co.	Monrovia, Calif.		Comp. & Devices Div.	Harrison, N.J.		Dage Electric Co., Inc.	Franklin, Ind.
	Hammarlund Co., Inc.	Mars Hill, N.C.		Seastrom Mfg. Co.	Glendale, Calif.		Siemon Mfg. Co.	Wayne, III.
	Stevens, Arnold, Co., Inc.	Boston, Mass.		Marco Industries	Anaheim, Calif.	95987	Weckesser Co.	Chicago, III.
	Dimco Gray Co. International Instruments Inc.	Dayton, Ohio Orange, Conn.	8/216	Philco Corporation (Lansdale		96067 96095	Microwave Assoc., West Inc. Hi-Q Div. of Aerovox Corp.	Sunnyvale, Calif. Olean, N.Y.
	Grayhill Co.	LaGrange, III.	87473	Western Fibrous Glass Produc	Lansdale, Pa.	96256	Thordarson-Meissner Inc.	Mt. Carmel, III.
	Triad Transformer Corp.	Venice, Calif.	0/4/3		San Francisco, Calif.		Solar Manufacturing Co.	Los Angeles, Calif.
	Winchester Elec. Div. Litton Ind.		87664		San Francisco, Calif.		Microswitch, Div. of Minn I	
		Oakville, Conn.		Tower Mfg. Corp.	Providence, R.I.			Freeport, III.
81349	Military Specification		88140	Culler-Hammer, Inc.	Lincoln, III.	96330	Carlton Screw Co.	Chicago, III.
		ł Segundo, Calif.		Gould-National Batteries, Inc			Microwave Associates, Inc.	Burlington, Mass.
	Airpax Electronics, Inc. Car	mbridge, Maryland		General Mills, Inc.	Buffalo, N.Y.		Excel Transformer Co.	Oakland, Calif.
81860	Barry Controls, Div. Barry Wright			Graybar Electric Co.	Oakland, Calif.		Xcelite Inc.	Orchard Park, N.Y.
92042	Carter Precision Electric Co.	Watertown, Mass. Skokie, III.		G. E. Distributing Corp. United Transformer Co.	Schenectady, N.Y. Chicago, III.	96/33	San Fernando Elect. Mfg. Co.	San Fernando, Calif.
	Sperti Faraday Inc., Copper Hewi		90030	United Shoe Machinery Corp.	Beverly, Mass.	96881	Thomson Ind. Inc.	Long Is., N.Y.
02047	Electric Div.	Hoboken, N.J.		US Rubber Co., Consumer Ind			Industrial Retaining Ring Co.	Irvington, N. J.
82116	Electric Regulator Corp.	Norwalk, Conn.		Prod. Div.	Passaic, N.J.	97539	Automatic & Precision Mfg.	Englewood, N.J.
82142	Jeffers Electronics Division of Sp			United Carr Fastener Corp.	Chicago, III.	97979	Reon Resistor Corp.	Yonkers, N.Y.
	Carbon Co.	Du Bois, Pa.			San Francisco, Calif.	97983	Litton System Inc., Adler-We	strex
82170	Fairchild Camera & Inst. Corp. Sp			ITT Cannon Elect, Inc., Sale			Commun. Div.	New Rochelle, N.Y.
02200	System Div.	Paramus, N.J.			San Francisco, Calif.		R-Troncis, Inc.	Jamaica, N.Y.
	Maguire Industries, Inc. (Sylvania Electric Prod. Inc.	Greenwich, Conn.		Miller Dial & Nameplate Co. Radio Materials Co.	El Monte, Calif. Chicago, III.		Rubber Teck, Inc. Hewlett-Packard Co., Mosele	Gardena, Calif.
02213	Electronic Tube Division	Emporium, Pa.	91506	Augat Inc.	Attleboro, Mass.	30220	Hewiett-Packard Co., Mosere	Pasadena, Calif.
82376		K, Harrison, N.J.	91637	Dale Electronics, Inc.	Columbus, Nebr.	98278	Microdot, Inc.	So. Pasadena, Calif.
82389	Switchcraft, Inc.	Chicago, III.	91662	Elco Corp.	Willow Grove, Pa.		Sealectro Corp.	Mamaroneck, N.Y.
82647	Metals & Controls Inc. Spencer Pi	roducts	91737	Gremar Mfg. Co., Inc.	Wakefield, Mass.	98376	Zero Mfg. Co.	Burbank, Calif.
		Attleboro, Mass.		K F Development Co.	Redwood City, Calif.		Etc Inc.	Cleveland, Ohio
	Phillips-Advance Control Co.	Joliet, III.	91886	Malco Mfg. Co., inc.	Chicago, III.	9873L	General Mills Inc., Electronic	
82877	Research Products Corp. Rotron Mfg. Co., Inc.	Madison, Wis. Woodstock, N.Y.	31323	Honeywell Inc., Micro Switch	Freeport, III.	00724	Paeco Div. of Hewlett-Packa	Minneapolis, Minn.
	Vector Electronic Co.	Glendale, Calif.	91961	Nahm-Bros. Spring Co.	Oakland, Calif.	30/34	racco biv. or newlett-racka	Palo Alto, Calif.
		s Angeles, Calif.		Tru-Connector Corp.	Peabody, Mass.	98821	North Hills Electronics, Inc.	Glen Cove, N.Y.
		Cambridge, Mass.		Elgeet Optical Co. Inc.	Rochester, N.Y.	98978	International Electronic Research	
83086	New Hampshire Ball Bearing, Inc.		92607	Tensolite Insulated Wire Co.,				Burbank, Calif.
02105		terborough, N.H.	02702	INC Manatine Com. West.	Tarrytown, N.Y.		Columbia Technical Corp.	New York, N.Y.
83125	General Instrument Corp., Capaci	Darlington, S. C.		IMC Magnetics Corp. Wesbu Hudson Lamp Co.	ry Long Island, N.Y. Kearney, N.J.		Varian Associates Atlee Corp.	Palo Alto, Calif. Winchester, Mass.
83148		s Angeles, Calif.		Sylvania Electric Prod. Inc.	Realley, M.J.		Marshall Ind., Capacitor Div.	Monrovia, Calif.
		Springfield, N.J.	******	Semiconductor Div.	Woburn, Mass.		Control Switch Division, Cont	
	Bendix Corp., Red Bank Div.	Red Bank, N.J.	93369	Robbins & Myers Inc.	Palisades Park, N.J.		of America	El Segundo, Calif.
	Hubbell Corp.	Mundelein, III.	93410	Stemco Controls, Div. of Esse			Delevan Electronics Corp.	East Aurora, N.Y.
		ort Beach, Calif.		W-1 0	Mansfield, Ohio		Wilco Corporation	Indianapolis, Ind.
	Smith, Herman H., Inc.	Brooklyn, N.Y.		Waters Mfg. Co. G.V. Controls	Culver City, Calif.		Branson Corp.	Whippany, N.J.
	Tech Labs Palis Central Screw Co.	ade's Park, N.J. Chicago, III.		General Cable Corp.	Livingston, N.J. Bayonne, N.J.		Renbrandt, Inc. Hoffman Electronics Corp.	Boston, Mass.
	Gavitt Wire and Cable Co.	Onicago, III.		Phelps Dodge	Yonkers, N.Y.	33342	Semiconductor Div.	El Monte, Calif.
		Brookfield, Mass.	94144	Raylheon Co., Comp. Div., I		99957	Technology Instrument Corp.	
83594	Burroughs Corp. Electronic Tube			Comp. Operations	Quincy, Mass.			Newbury Park, Calif.
		Plainfield, N.J.	94148	Scientific Electronics Product				
83740	Union Carbide Corp. Consumer Pr		04164	Waanay Flact Care Tura Sa	Loveland, Colo.	TUE 5	OLLOWING HP VENDORS HAV	/E NO NUMBER
23777	Model Eng. and Mfg., Inc.	New York, N.Y. Huntington, Ind.		Wagner Elect. Corp., Tung-So Curtiss-Wright Corp. Electronic			IED IN THE LATEST SUPPLE	
	Loyd Scruggs Co.	Festus, Mo.	34137		East Paterson, N.J.		AL SUPPLY CODE FOR MAN	
	Aeronautical Inst. & Radio Co.	Lodi, N.J.	94222	South Chester Corp.	Chester, Pa.	HANDE		
84171	Arco Electronics Inc. G	reat Neck, N.Y.	94330	Wire Cloth Products, Inc.	Bellwood, III.			
	A. J. Glesener Co., Inc. San F	Francisco, Calif.		Automatic Metal Products Co.	Brooklyn, N.Y.			
	TRW Capacitor Div.	Ogallala, Neb.	94682	Worcester Pressed Aluminum C		0000F	Malco Tool and Die	Los Angeles, Calif.
		Bloomington, Ind.	04606	Magagaratt Florisis Co	Worcester, Mass.	0000Z	Willow Leather Products Co	rp. Newark, N.J.
	Boonton Molding Company A. B. Boyd Co. San F	Boonton, N.J. Francisco, Calif.		Magnecraft Electric Co. George A. Philbrick Research	Chicago, III. ers Inc	000AB	ETA	England
		Francisco, Calif.	22020	gunion neucaiem	Boston, Mass.	000BB	Precision Instrument Compo	
	Koiled Kords, Inc.	Hamden, Conn.	95236	Allies Products Corp.,	Dania, Fla.	30000		Van Nuys, Calif.
	Seamless Rubber Co.	Chicago, III.	95238	Continental Connector Corp.	Woodside, N.Y.	00005	Hewlett-Packard Co., Colorac	lo Springs
		s Angeles, Calif.		Leecraft Mfg. Co., Inc.	Long Island, N.Y.			ido Springs, Colorado
86197	Clifton Precision Products Co., II			National Coil Co.	Sheridan, Wyo.	M M 000	Rubber Eng. & Development	
00570	Clif Precision Rubber Products Corp.	ton Heights, Pa.		Vitramon, Inc. Gordos Corp.	Bridgeport, Conn.	000NN	A "N" D Mfg. Co.	San Jose, Calif.
863/9	riecision kuudei rioducis Colp.	Dayton, Ohio			Bloomfield, N.J. Rolling Meadows, III.	000QQ 000WW	California Eastern Lab.	Oakland, Calif. Burlington, Calif.
			33331	mig. 00.	meauum3, 111.	000YY	S. K. Smith Co.	Los Angeles, Calif.

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> Electromex Inc. 2129 Pasong Tamo Makati, Rizal P.O. Box 4326 Manila
> Tel: 88-91-71 or 88-83-76
> Cable: ELEMEX Manila

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SINGAPORE Mechanical and Combustion Engineering Company Ltd.
9, Jalan Kilang
Singapore, 3
Tel: 642361-3
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SOUTH AFRICA

Hewlett Packard South Africa (Pty.), Ltd. Hill House 43 Somerset Rd Cape Town Tel: 3-6019 Cable: HEWPACK Cape Town Telex: 7038CT

Hewlett Packard South Africa (Pty.), Ltd. P.O. Box 31716 30 De Beer Street Braamfontein, Johannesburg Tel: 724-4172 724-4195 Telex: 0226 JH Cable: HEWPACK Johannesburg

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Instrument Serial Prefix

Make Manual Changes



MODEL 427A

VOLTMETER

This manual backdating sheet makes this manual applicable to earlier instruments. Instrument-component values that differ from those in the manual, yet are not listed in the backdating sheet, should be replaced using the part number given in the manual.

Instrument Serial Prefix

			$\overline{}$			
731 - and below	Chang	e 1 thru 4		All		Change 5
550 - and below	Chang	e 2 thru 4				
621 - and below	Chang	e 3 and 4				
below 0947A11451	Chang	e 4				
CHANGE 1	Change J1 Change S3 Change W1	Replaceable Part to -hp- Part No to -hp- Part No to -hp- Part No 23 to -hp- Part N	. 125 . 310 o. 81	51-0148. 01-0033. 20-0078.		
CHANGE 2	Table 7-1, l	Replaceable Par	ts:			
				ip- Part No. 00427- ∕Ω∞adjust, -hp- Pa		27-01201.
CHANGE 3	Schematic D	iagram and Rep	lacea	ble Parts:		
	Remove re	sistor A1R22 (3	90 Ω)	from collector of	A1Q4.	
			NO	TE		
		with revision of added in colle Resistor A1R2	or b ctor 2 wa	toard 00427-66501 beyond has A1R22 circuit of A1Q4. as added to reduce in A1Q4 during		
CHANGE 4	Change A2Rl	7 to 2100-2069,	R: v	ar ww 1000 ohms ±	20% 1-J/2 W	7.
CHANGE 5		nels and trim li ne instruments a		on Page 7-4 are for sted below.	r brown inst	ruments.
	MPI MP4	Cover: top Cover: side		060-5918 000-0702		

MP8

MPl0

Cover: bottom

Meter trim

5000-8569

5020-6852

Make Manual Changes

